Morning Oregonian.

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RAILROADS

on & California R. R. C

… First Sunday Sept 15 1878 at
14 o'clock Noon
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY
As follows
RTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE ARRIVE
30 A M | Roseburg
0 A M | Portland
LBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY
As follows
ARRIVE
5 P M | Albany
30 A M | Portland
FREIGHT TRAINS
EXCEPT SUNDAYS AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE
6 15 A M | Junction
5 30 A M | Portland 6 00 P M
5 25 P M
… and California Railroad Ferry make … with all Regular Trains
… at ROSEBURG with … Oregon Stage Com…

…kets for Sale to all the principal points in … and the East at Company's Office,
and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND
… will be charged on freight remaining in … 24 hours
… will not be received for shipment after 5 … M.
J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt
ROGERS Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

thern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON,
(Coal Mines
MAIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
11 20 A M Tacoma 5 00 P M
7 00 A M Kalama 2 30 P M
Puyallup Road Trains.
LEAVE ARRIVE
6 45 A M | Wilkeson 9 00 A M
3 30 P M | Tacoma 5 50 P M
CONNECTIONS
…oma with Pacific Mail Steamships for … and San Francisco and with Sound … for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all … Puget Sound.
…ke View with Stage for Steilacoom
…lama with O & T … for Olympia
…lama with O S N Co's Boats for Portland … all points on Columbia River
…tland on Wednesday and Saturday at … with steamers for Port Townsend Victoria … New Westminster and Fraser River
…h Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of … pany and at the Office of the O S N Co,
…nd Oregon to Victoria and Seattle and … S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and … and P C S S Co's steamships from … to San Francisco
…h Tickets to Portland Oregon for sale at … Seattle Tacoma and Tenino
SAM'L A BLACK Gen'l Supt
PACIFIC … Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't

…pia and Tenino Railroad

…N FOUR TRAINS DAILY,
…ng with the morning and evening Trains … the North Pacific at Tenino Junction … Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound
T I McKENNY
Gen'l Superintendent

RIVER STEAMERS.

…n Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE
Beginning Dec 13 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sun … o'clock A M
KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE … (except Sunday) at 6 A M
ASTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6
ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6
Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway … Brookfield—Monday Wednesday and … at 6 A M
Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tues… …ursday and Saturday at 6 A M
…SWORTH J W SPRAGUE
President Gen'l Supt

THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets, at
…AYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M
SALEM ALBANY, CORVALLIS and intermediate points M … Tuesday …ursday and Friday at 6 A M
Lightering and Towing of Vessels
… Portland and Astoria apply at the office … company near corner of Front and Ash sts
FRANK T DODGE, Agent

…T. CO.'S STEAMERS.
…e STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Davenport Wharf foot of Yamhill street as follows
…yton, Lafayette and McMinnville … Monday Wednesday and Friday at 7 … A M
…er S. T. Church can be chartered for … Picnics &c
…es apply at the dock or on board
C O T WILLIAMS Agent

…ouver Transportation Co.
The New and Elegant Steamer
LURLINE.
JAS T GRAY Master
LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET … daily, Sunday excepted at 2 30 P M.
…ng leave Vancouver at 8 A M
…ight or passage apply on board
…g done between 10:30 A M and 2 P M.

INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.'S
STEAMERS
CITY OF SALEM and OHIO
…ving freight for … Independence … Buena Vista Albany Corvallis and all … Willamette River
HARRISBURG
…acific Dock tri weekly at 6 A M
I B … Pres'd nt

UNDERTAKERS.

…ERY & GARNOLD
…et Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
… & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases
…nd all kinds of Undertakers Goods
…ds of CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired
…ashington and Second Sts. Portland Ogn

…NKMANN & WOLFF,
…MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
…or Planing Molding & Turning … Machinery, Patent Models … Dies, Stamps
…M MACHINERY … short notice … lar attention paid to BOILER WORK. …PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED.
…40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

HUDSON, MAKER OF SEALS STENCILS
…DER STAMPS … ETC

…Y CLOTHING.

GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

An Important Case.

NEW YORK, Jan 2—Judge Blatchford in the U S circuit court rendered a decision in the case of Coleman arising out of naturalization papers of 1868 Coleman was brought up before him on a writ of habeas corpus He decided that the complaint and warrant on which the arrest was made was defective as it simply charged the use of a certificate of naturalization unlawfully issued, without stating the particulars in which it was unlawful or the acts that made it so He also decides that Coleman was duly and legally admitted to citizenship and that the legality of his admission was not invalidated by any act which occurred either prior or subsequent to his admission. As he was legally admitted it was proper to give him a certificate of citizenship and as that certificate was not unlawfully issued or made, Coleman was therefore discharged.

Garcelon Elected.

AUGUSTA, Me, Jan 2—Alonzo Garcelon was to-day elected governor receiving twenty votes to ten for Joseph L Smith Every Republican senator voted for Garcelon

How Resumption Works.

NEW YORK, Jan 2—Up to noon to-day at the sub-treasury about $11 000 legal tender notes had been presented for gold while $40 000 gold certificates had been exchanged for legal tender notes.

Naturalization Refused to Chinamen.

NEW YORK, Jan 3—The clerk of the U S circuit court of Boston recently refused the application of Chinamen for naturalization on the ground taken by Judge Lowell that Mongolians do not come within the provisions of the statutes relating to the naturalization of free whites or Africans

The Porter Investigation.

NEW YORK Jan 3—The Fitzjohn Porter case was reopened at West Point to-day One document appeared which was new to every one connected with the case including Gen Porter himself It was that President Lincoln ordered a court of inquiry as to the conduct of Gens. Porter, Franklin and Griffin, in August, 1862 which was convened three days and then adjourned without doing any business. The correspondence between Pope and President Grant in 1874 was one of the noticeable features, most of the documents submitted being of comparative unimportance. One or two witnesses were examined, but their testimony was unimportant.

Bitter Cold.

CHICAGO, Jan 3—The temperature after midnight gradually lowered until this forenoon the mercury stood at 22° below zero in the coldest place in the city. Several cases of freezing are reported, but only one is fatal

ST LOUIS, Jan 3—Dispatches from Missouri, Kansas, central and southern Illinois report extremely cold weather Three deaths by freezing are reported.

BUFFALO, Jan 3—A storm at East Buffalo to-day. All business is suspended The storm is more severe than that just before Christmas. Snow plows are of little use, as drifts form as fast as clearances are made

NEW YORK Jan 3—At noon to-day the thermometer marked 7° above zero Two brakemen on freight trains on the Central of New Jersey and North Pennsylvania roads were frozen to death this morning

Fire at St. Louis.

ST LOUIS, Jan. 3—The Second Baptist church, at the corner of Beaumont and Locust streets, took fire this morning, and is still burning, with a prospect of being wholly destroyed Mary institute, situated on the opposite corner, is now said to be on fire Both buildings are entirely new and among the finest in the city. The weather is intensely cold.

A Later Dispatch.

The fire is now fully under control, and nothing remains of the church except the walls, the entire inside of the roof and spire being totally destroyed The church cost about $170,000, was of rough hewn stone and was one of the finest and most imposing edifices in the city The loss is estimated at $100 000 Insured for $100 000 The Mary institute was but very slightly damaged. Origin of fire unknown.

The Maine Governorship.

AUGUSTA, Me, Jan 2—The term of office of Governor Connor expired on Wednesday, and by provision of the constitution the president of the senate, J Manchester Hayes will be acting governor until a new governor is elected The Democrats and Greenbackers held a caucus to-night with closed doors in secret session. It was voted without a dissenting voice to send to the senate the names of Garcelon and Smith In that case the election of Garcelon is assured

General State Officers Elected

In a convention of both branches for the election of state officers, the nominees of the Democratic Greenback caucus were elected as follows: Secretary of state Edward H Gove treasurer, Chas A White attorney general, Wm A McClellan adjutant general Samuel D Levitt

Reported Railroad Transfer.

BOSTON Jan 3—It is reported that the Atchison Topeka & Santa Fe Co has purchased the Denver & South Park railroad and intend to complete it to Leadville by the first of August next.

Burglars Killed.

…TOWN Ind, Jan 3—Noah Williams and Modoc Garney, burglars, were waited for last night by a party of citizens who had learned that a raid was intended on the store of Wells Bond Upon the appearance of the burglars they were fired upon and some thirty shots exchanged Williams was killed and Garney dangerously wounded and will probably die, One citizen was slightly hurt

A Fatal Fever.

ST PAUL, Jan 3—Scarlet fever is decimating the miners at Silver Islets in Lake Superior Fifteen out of 160 have died in a week

Railroad Construction.

NEW YORK Jan 3—The number of miles of railroad constructed in the United States this year exceeded by 2 688 miles any previous year since 1873 Minnesota, Iowa Missouri, Colorado and Kansas made the greatest progress in railroad building

Caleb Cushing Dead.

NEWBURYPORT, Mass Jan 3.—Caleb Cushing died last night

WASHINGTON CITY

Purchase of Silver.

WASHINGTON Jan 2—The secretary of the treasury to-day purchased four thousand ounces of silver bullion at satisfactory prices The number of bidders was not so large as usual, but the quantities offered were greater than in previous bids

Money Stolen.

To-day between 11 and 1 o'clock a thief entered the government printing office and watching his opportunity, took from the desk of the disbursing clerk a package of currency containing $10 000 intended for paying the employes and for the purchase of material and made his escape

Evidence for the Senate

The copying clerks of the attorney general's office have been busily engaged for several days past in copying reports of U S marshals and district attorneys in South Carolina and Louisiana in regard to alleged southern outrages. The copies were made to be transmitted to the senate in reply to a resolution of that body.

Resignation.

WASHINGTON Jan 3 Charles Francis Adams, Jr., has resigned as government director of the Union Pacific railroad company

Payment of the Mexican Indemnity.

WASHINGTON, Jan 3—The Mexican government has made arrangements for the payment of a third installment of three hundred thousand dollars indemnity to American citizens due this month

Another Call

It is expected that the secretary of the treasury will to-morrow issue another call for redemption of $10,000 000 5-20 bonds, consols of 1867

Patterson is Indignant.

WASHINGTON Jan 3—Patterson of Colorado has written a letter to Teller emphatically denying the charges he made in the senate that the Democratic party in that state had spent more money in the late election than had been spent by all of the political parties there for fifteen years He also brands as false the charge of Teller that the Democrats of Colorado seized the treasury of the railroad and used it for election purposes and adds that as Teller is a director in the road named, he ought to have known his statement was unfounded Patterson asks that a sub committee of Teller's own committee be sent to Colorado

CABINET MEETING

Resumption—The National Debt—The Chinese Question.

WASHINGTON Jan 3—At a meeting of the cabinet to-day the members were much pleased with the incidents connected with resumption narrated by the assistant secretary of the treasury Hawley The president expressed his satisfaction with the result and predicted a more general return of prosperity to the country

The question of refunding the national debt was discussed as the present principal financial aim of the treasury The large subscriptions to the 4 per cent bonds was considered a good indication of success

The Chinese question was briefly discussed and it was decided that the secretary of state open negotiations with the Chinese government for a modification of the Burlingame treaty with a view to restricting Chinese immigration

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

Assessments.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 3—Best and Belcher levies an assessment of $1, Leopard and Lady Bryan 50 cents each

Wants to Go it Alone,

A committee of six were yesterday appointed by the Pacific Stock Exchange to investigate and suggest measures whereby the institution may become independent of the San Francisco board in regard to business and quotations

Suicide.

Edward P Snively ex-policeman and part proprietor of a saloon at the corner of Merchant street and Dunbar alley, committed suicide this morning by shooting himself in the head with a Colt's revolver, in a house of prostitution on Morton street He is believed to have done the deed while half crazed with whisky Snively had no family and was 35 years of age He was a native of Virginia

"Probabilities" for the Pacific Coast

SAN FRANCISCO Jan 3—An order has been issued from A. J Mey, chief signal service officer at Washington City, extending weather predictions to the Pacific coast. The coast will be divided into three sections Portland Oregon will probably be the station for the northern division San Francisco for the middle and San Diego for the southern division Predictions will be based upon reports received at the Washington office from all parts of the country at 11 P M, and will be telegraphed at midnight Washington time, to each division

Los Angeles Sensation.

LOS ANGELES, Jan 3—The excitement from the discovery of wire gold on Olevera street has not subsided yet, and prospectors are still staking out claims

NEVADA.

Locomotive Explosion.

COLFAX Jan 2—At 2 15 this afternoon engine 17, while going from Truckee to Summit on a special train, blew up one mile east of Summit, killing Engineer Norton instantly and scalding the fireman, Chas Hoyt so bad that he lived but a few hours Conductor Green was badly bruised about the head About 60 feet of the snow shed was blown to atoms The engine is a total wreck and the track probably will not be cleared up before 3 o'clock A M to morrow

THE DEATH PENALTY

NORTH YAMHILL Jan 1 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I heard an article read from THE DAILY OREGONIAN of Dec 31, purporting to be a sermon from the Rev Mr Eliot of Oregon on capital punishment, to which I wish to make a reply From the time that Adam was driven out of the garden till the days of Noah God forbade the death penalty and this was continued in force for about sixteen hundred and thirty-three years in which time the earth became filled with violence, for all flesh had corrupted its way on the earth, and God determined to drown the world with a flood and Noah only and his family, by obedience to God, were found worthy to escape, being drowned by the deluge And when he was ordered to go out of the ark God said to Noah "he that sheddeth man's blood by man shall his blood be shed" And this command has never been repealed till the present day and if any one can show me where it is repealed they will confer on me a very great favor But as society now is, it will have to undergo a radical change before the death penalty can be dispensed with

I can, however propose a plan that would avoid capital punishment in perhaps nine cases out of ten And that plan is to stop the manufacture and sale of all intoxicating drinks This would rescue from the poor house the insane asylum, the penitentiary and the gibbet all their victims And the cities could dispense with most of their police their sinks of iniquity would be dried up, taxation and crime would be greatly reduced disease and death would be robbed of more than half their victims and your police courts would be almost dispensed with and the insurance on all property greatly reduced And any city is capable of doing this by her incorporated power Will you do it? Till then we cannot dispense with the death penalty. All of which is respectfully submitted to the public generally and to the clergy especially AARON PAYNE

(in his 90th year)

Tacoma *Herald* The Skagit river valley is fast looming up as a desirable locality for new settlers Settlements extend some 60 or 70 miles above the mouth of that noble stream which is only second in volume and current to the majestic Columbia This valley has now a sawmill and five or six logging [illegible] [illegible] its success in operation is both have been discovered there in fair "prospect" The agricultural mineral and timber resources of that vast region will eventually become a source of wonder and admiration to this our northwestern commonwealth

Cincinnati *Commercial* Now, then gentlemen of the greenback persuasion, greenbacks are up to gold Do you want to reduce their value? They are receivable for customs duties Do you wish to degrade them so that they shall not be so receivable? They will pay the matured coupons of the United States Do you wish to one ab … one money for the bondholder and another and inferior money for the people at large Now is the time to disband your ridiculous Greenback party, and join the nation in its march on the old specie basis to renewed and solid prosperity

EUROPEAN NEWS

The Afghanistan War.

LONDON Jan 3—A Calcutta dispatch says Before leaving Cabul Shere Ali wrote the viceroy of India stating that he would return to Afghanistan after laying his case before congress at St Petersburg Major Cavagnari is instructed to receive any peaceful overtures in a very friendly manner So far Yakoob Khan has made no sign General Stewart will reach Candahar on the fifth inst A dispatch from Peshawur states that the turbulence of the mountaineers has closed Khyber pass for the last three days except to strongly escorted convoys This condition of affairs has compelled the abandonment of the project of constructing a telegraph line through the pass

There is chaotic confusion between commissariat and transportation departments. One Sikh regiment has been withdrawn from the field because of fevers—half of the men are sick, and sixty-four have died One English regiment has been withdrawn from Ali Musjid because of sickness among its members

Yakoob Khan's Supporters

CALCUTTA Jan 3—News from Cabul is to the effect that Yakoob Khan required his officers and soldiers to swear on the Koran to stand by him but finally withheld their pay as their general declined to become security for their fidelity.

The Greek Boundary Line.

CONSTANTINOPLE, Jan 3—The Greco Turkish frontier commissioners will carry on their negotiations at Athens The grand vizier states that he accepts the principle of rectification of the frontier upon the condition of Turkey retaining strategical line and the powers engaging to observe neutrality in the event of Greece raising any further claims or attempting invasion

Bursting of a Cannon.

ISMID, Jan. 3—A 38 ton gun bursted to-day during practice on the British man of war *Thunderer* The vessel's turret was destroyed seven men killed and forty wounded

Terrible Disaster.

LONDON Jan. 2—A dispatch from Yokohama says the steamer *Takashunu* running between Osaka and Diva was totally destroyed by an explosion of gunpowder among the cargo on October 28th 183 persons were drowned

The Weather in Europe.

LONDON Jan 3.—There is another heavy snow storm in Scotland and piercing cold air Outdoor labor is again interrupted and a railway blockade feared In France owing to a rapid thaw, the rivers are overflowing their banks and much damage has been done

Communists Pardoned

PARIS Jan 2.—Twenty four communists in New Caledonia have been pardoned because of services against insurgents

Grant in Dublin

DUBLIN Jan 3—General Grant arrived this morning accompanied by Gen Noyes United States minister to France The ex president was met by the lord mayor There was no public demonstration The general was presented with the freedom of the city, and later visited places of interest

French Politics

PARIS, Jan 2—Though the coming elections do not endanger the cabinet, the ministers have perceived that they ought to ask a kind of reinstatement for a new majority in the senate and have agreed upon a programme which will be submitted at the opening of the session, and which will insist that no reform shall be adopted without full discussion

Moncasi must Die.

MADRID Jan 2—After a long cabinet council to-day the king reluctantly signed Moncasi's death warrant The execution has been fixed for Saturday morning

Emperor William.

BERLIN Jan 3—Emperor William in receiving ministers yesterday said he was not fatigued by attention to public affairs although he has not yet regained his former elasticity The painful impressions of the year have been softened by many proofs of loyalty The emperor said that the efforts of the ministry to combat dangers to the state were not without results but their full activity must still be directed to this field

Danish Elections

COPENHAGEN Jan 3—In elections for members of the folkething the moderate left lost 14 seats of which the right gained 7 The radical left lost 6 seats to the right, and the latter lost two seats The radical leader Hoffber has been defeated

THE NEHALEM VALLEY

U S Deputy Surveyor Campbell has just returned from a trip of "land seeking" with a party seeking homes in our state They report the upper part of the Nehalem valley as having the best body of vacant lands in Western Oregon All of them selected and secured claims and left room for many more About fifty settlers were found within a radius of eight miles from the mouth of Rock creek, where there were but half a dozen one year ago A good school of twenty five scholars is taught by Mr Weed superintendent of schools for the county, and regular religious services are held at different points along the river. A postoffice called Vernonia is established at the mouth of Rock creek and is supplied with a weekly mail via St Helens Two wagon roads from points on the west side railroad are opened to the river and roads are now building to Westport and St Helens, about twenty miles on the Columbia river and the route for the railroad to Astoria traverses the valley for thirty or forty miles

The lands are heavily timbered with fir cedar maple and ash and the soil both on creek and river bottoms, as well as upon the uplands is free from rock and of a depth and richness no where surpassed on this coast. Samples of grain and vegetables were seen which were marvelous in size and quality

The river about 150 feet wide, is not navigable for steamboats, but is a fine stream for rafting logging and lumbering Mill and water power is abundant both on the river and on many of the branches

The superior quality of the cedar and other timber of this valley make it the most abundant and convenient source of lumber supply for Astoria and Portland markets at no distant day while the other products of its soil may yet entitle it to be styled a little Egypt in Oregon

A large portion of that country was surveyed for the government by Mr Campbell who will freely give any desired information to those seeking homes among us

EXECUTIVE APPOINTMENTS

Commissions were issued on Tuesday last as follows

Notaries Public [illegible] … Jersey City N J, and J M Nosler Spokane Falls W T

M Flick captain F H Morelock 1st lieutenant and Ed Imbler 2d Lieutenant Company A Third Regiment Third Brigade Oregon State Militia organized at Summerville in Union county

Chicago *Inter Ocean* Of course the day of the New York newspaper in the west is past The ground is occupied by better and costlier publications at home Under the most favorable circumstances an eastern newspaper three or four days old, and containing not only far less home news but even less general intelligence cannot compete with the great journals that have sprung up in the west supplying the vast population of the Mississippi valley and beyond with the freshest and latest news Few of the former care to enter into competition with the … and wisely refrain from the attempt

THE "ORGANIZED OFFICES."

THE SHAMEFUL RECORD CONTINUED.

How the Treasury was Managed More of the Swindling Consummated through the Secretary of State

Fraud in Interest, in Stationery, in "Clerical Aid," and in Pretty Much Everything Else.

STATE TREASURER

From September, 1870 until September 1874 Mr L Fleischner occupied the position of state treasurer When Mr Fleischner came into the office his salary as fixed by the constitution was limited to $800 per annum His predecessor had been paid that sum without any perquisites The legislature of 1870 in a spirit of extreme liberality with the people's money, passed an act, approved October 20 1870 creating the office of assistant treasurer of state Under the provisions of this act there was paid for services of the treasurer and his assistant from the passage of the act to September 1874 the sum of $16 … D Fleischman held the position of assistant treasurer Notwithstanding the sum of $13 545 … paid to the treasury department more than had been paid for the four preceding years we find that Mr Fleischman was also employed as corresponding clerk of the land department the duties of which appear to have been merely nominal yet he was paid during the four years the sum of $6 905 for that service We also find that the sum of $14 0 9 99 was paid out of the treasury without appropriations made by law (see page 495, sub 22 sec 25 code. A list of such payments the persons to whom paid and the amount of each is here with attached Of this amount however it is proper to say that the sum of $4 000 was paid to the board of education for the maintenance of the school for deaf mutes There was no proper act of the legislature passed appropriating this amount but there was a joint resolution authorizing that amount to be paid But this resolution had not the force of law as it was not submitted for approval by the governor of the state as all bills are required to be that appropriate money from the treasury

Not satisfied with the large amount as shown that Mr Fleischner and his assistant Mr Fleischman were paid from the state treasury the committee find the state treasurer employed agents to purchase state warrants at the lowest possible price, many at a large discount since it is known that they were a drug in the market during the administration of Mr Fleischner see testimony of Mr T H Cann which is herewith attached It must be remembered that at this time Mr Fleischner was a member of the board of school land commissioners of which this same T H Cann was clerk According to the testimony of Mr Cann, Mr Fleischner was also engaged in speculating in school lands of the state which certainly was reprehensible in a member of the board of commissioners who would be in their official capacity called on to decide all contests from which decision there would be no appeal

From September 1874 to September, 1878 Mr A H. Brown held the office of state treasurer with J H Hackleman as assistant treasurer for the first four months after Mr Brown assumed the duties of treasurer The legislative assembly passed an act repealing the act creating the office of assistant state treasurer

The legislative assembly of 1876 passed an act authorizing the payment of $1,200 per annum for clerical aid in the office of state treasurer Hackleman appears to have acted (for some months after Mr Brown assumed the duties of this office) as assistant treasurer but after the repeal of the act creating that office he appears to have been employed as clerk in the treasurer's office He was also employed as a clerk in the land department at a salary of $1 500 per annum

From the testimony of T H Cann the clerk of the board, the duties performed by Hackleman were almost nominal in the land department, although the records of the treasury department show he drew in four years for his services as such clerk $5 791 66 Hackleman also drew from the treasury for clerical services in that department the sum of $2,400 for the same time he drew his salary as clerk in the land department. Not satisfied with this liberal allowance from the school and other funds of the state Hackleman was allowed to take the sum of $9 000 from the Agricultural college fund without security or without authority of the board of school land commissioners, and on which no interest has yet been paid It is, however, proper to state, that since this committee discovered the facts in the case Hackleman has executed a mortgage on land in Linn county, on which there is a prior mortgage and the said mortgage was only executed after Hackleman was informed that the transaction had been discovered This mortgage has not been acknowledged by Hackleman's wife Since this note was given in 1876, Hackleman has received large amounts of money from the state treasury, yet he has paid no interest on said note, yet the note itself has been due more than a year Treasurer Brown could not be ignorant of this yet he leaves his office and coolly makes this statement to the legislature in his report of September 9 1878

The note of the West Portland Homestead Association on deposit with the state treasurer for money borrowed from the state board of school land commissioners from the Agricultural college fund dated August 12, 1875 reported in the report of Treasurer Brown to the legislature of 1878 shows that the interest on said note had been paid to March 30 1878, but the indorsements on the note show that only $410 interest had been paid There should have been $704 36 paid leaving $288 36 unaccounted for

It appears from the report submitted to the legislature of 1876 that 80 lock bonds of $250 each were paid September 9 1876 and interest paid to July 1 1876 By the proceedings of the supreme court of the state it will be seen that a mandamus issued requiring the payment of the money then in the treasury applicable to the payment of these bonds on February 11 1876 Yet the treasurer did not then pay the same but continued to pay interest on those 80 lock bonds until the 1st of July 1876, making a loss to the state of $1,050 in not paying the money as directed by the mandate of the supreme court

SECRETARY OF STATE

Hon S F Chadwick assumed the duties of secretary of state the 9th of September 1870 It appears that soon after his assuming the office of secretary of state he appointed T H Cann as assistant secretary of state and Mr Cann appears to have drawn the salary for four years and a half yet it appears that he did no service for the state, and according to his statement Secretary Chadwick was paid the salary of $400 per annum (see Cann's testimony) Mr H H Gilfry was also appointed to serve as assistant secretary of state but only remained in that position a short time for which he was paid $186 67

For the last three years of Secretary of State Chadwick's term of office Mr T B Jackson acted as assistant secretary of state Most of the business done in the secretary's office during that time is in the handwriting of Mr Jackson Mr Jackson drew his salary as assistant secretary of state but it appears that he never acted in the capacity of a clerk for which he was paid one thousand dollars per annum Neither Messrs. Cann Gilfry nor Jackson were sworn as required by law (see page 491 section 8, code) and all acts of these gentlemen as assistant secretary of state are illegal

An act of the legislative assembly approved October 26 1870 authorized the secretary of state to draw his warrant on the state treasurer for six hundred dollars per annum to be by him expended for clerical aid in his office The legislative assembly also passed an act approved October 22 1872 appropriating one thousand dollars per annum for clerical aid which was paid from that time to the 9th of September 1878 together with the six hundred dollars appropriated under the former act making sixteen hundred dollars per annum paid to the secretary for clerical aid but which was clearly not authorized as the act approved October 22 1872 repealed the act of October 26 1870 and shows that the secretary of state drew three thousand six hundred dollars more for clerical aid than was authorized by law to say nothing of the amount paid for assistant secretary of state T H Cann receipted for $1,800 for which he performed no service and was received by Secretary Chadwick and Secretary Chadwick received $3 600 not authorized by law during the last six years of his administration These two items should be charged to him and the committee recommend to your excellency that steps be taken to recover the said amounts of $5 400 from ex Secretary Chadwick for money drawn by him in violation of law and that T H Cann be joined with him in the suit to recover the $1 800 for which Cann receipted for the warrants

It must be remembered that Mr Cann was at the time he was receipting for his salary as assistant secretary of state also acting as clerk of the board of school land commissioners of which Secretary Chadwick was a member) and for that service he was receiving $1 800 per annum While Mr Gilfry was acting as assistant secretary of state he was also acting as private secretary of [illegible] … salary of $1 … per annum [illegible] … secretary of state to have done and paid for out of appropriations for clerical aid

The law of the state makes the secretary of state the auditor of public accounts and his duty as such auditor is defined in subdivision … page 13 of the code The provisions of this law appear to have been violated with impunity by the secretary In the accounts of the … for furnishing supplies for the state institutions for the deaf mute and blind school for articles purchased from the incidental fund vouchers are on file for which the secretary has issued warrants that are not certified as required by law neither are they receipted as having been paid Through his neglect of the secretary which … a violation of … [illegible]

[illegible] This is particularly noticeable in vouchers presented … payment from the … fund The custom of the secretary has been to pay all claims presented so long as there was money applicable … payment from his funds, and … was exhausted to report the deficiency to the legislature for appropriation for deficiency to cover these claims The sheriffs or agents for conveying convicts to the penitentiary conveying insane to the asylum and returning fugitives from justice were of this class of claims on which the state suffered severely, a statement of which will be found elsewhere in this report

In the report of the committee on the conduct of the deaf mute school, it is shown that Mr John Gray drew almost a year's salary and did no service but Secretary Chadwick drew warrants for Gray's salary well knowing that there was no service performed by him from the fact that the secretary was a member of the board of education and knew who was and who was not employed

In the proposals for furnishing stationery for the state department in the year 18… it appears that J K Gill & Co put in a bid for furnishing said stationery of the quality asked for in the advertisement of Chadwick … quality asked for in the advertisement was to be first quality The contract was awarded to Messrs Charles Hirstel & Co who furnished an inferior quality of stationery to fill said contract The evidence shows that the state could have saved from $500 to $800 on that one contract alone had the secretary advertised for the class of goods he received (See testimony of J K Gill and Mr Cone)

In the matter of purchases from the incidental fund the prices paid are usually about 25 per cent higher than the highest retail price charged individuals and the purchases were made in small quantities of such articles as were in daily use around the department Take the office of janitor for the state house He was paid his salary of about one thousand dollars per annum yet we find he was also paid for as night watchman at the treasury department, for attendance on meetings of the teachers institute for washing for the departments all this is paid for from the incidental fund extra to the janitor so much has been paid for extra services that it becomes a matter of doubt what his legitimate duties as janitor were While the supreme court was in session he was also paid for services there and one item of washing alone for that body is so large as almost to convince the people of the state that that august and eminent tribunal was not in a very presentable condition and had brought their soiled linen with them to be washed at the expense of the state. Some of the vouchers paid from the "incidental fund" will be found attached

In all cases Secretary Chadwick appears not to have acted in the interests of the state, as guardian and watchman of the treasury of the state as his position as auditor of accounts made him but merely to draw warrants without a thought or care whether they were correct or just He does not appear to have profited by the wastefulness of his predecessor in office, but to have shown an effort to surpass that officer in his liberality to persons having claims against the state He did not forget his friends but audited the claims and drew his warrants for Cann Gilfry Grey Hackleman Jackson, Gaston, Simpson Fleischman Walton and others, with the greatest liberality, and as a member of the board of school land commissioners the same lavish hand was exhibited in paying whatever bills were presented by Maj Quincy A Brooks. Jesse N Barker, J N T Miller, J F Amis Chas. Schultz N H Gates D H Murphy and others, showing that the board was much more intent on rewarding its friends than in protecting the treasury of the state The same may be said of the action of the secretary in regard to accounts audited by him for the services of the state printer Had he exercised due care the outrageous frauds perpetrated by the state printer aided by his expert friend could not have been consummated

The matter of paying swamp land warrants to the amount of $1 604 to Joseph Gaston for legal services has been treated of in another part of this report It is enough to say that there is no authority of law for the issuing of these warrants by the secretary of state and they should not be paid as there is evidence of fraud connected with the issue The vouchers appear to be for one service, yet the warrants are drawn separately—no less than seven being drawn to cover an amount of $1,604 and that without an appropriation therefor

THE WOMAN'S HOME

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

We are asked to give an account of the work pertaining to the Woman's Home This is a difficult thing to do without taking too much space in your columns because the work is somewhat varied in its character and without proper explanation might seem to be indefinite

Our first object is to furnish a home for homeless women

During the last ten months we have received over fifty boarders, their time ranging from a single day to several months We have a comfortable house plainly furnished comfortable beds and plain, wholesome food for $3 per week

We have one sewing machine and good conveniences for washing and ironing Our aim is moreover to help such working women as are willing to try to help themselves No encouragement is given to any to remain in idleness If any are sick they are properly cared for and when able to work we assist them in finding places as soon as possible Since the middle of last February we have had two hundred applications for situations We have had the poor the feeble the old, the young, the lame the blind the partially insane or imbecile and one deaf and dumb and in nearly every instance have been able to find homes and suitable employment

Furthermore we try to help the strangers who are flocking to our town from all parts of the world to keep our girls out of hotels where they are subject to such fearful temptations and out of the ways of her whose steps take hold on hell

We also help the working woman who may be temporarily disabled or who requires a season of rest or who is out of work to a home to girls learning trades to seamstresses teachers or any who may be in need a cheap boarding place which shall be quiet and comfortable, such a home as may be found in many of our eastern cities and which for obvious reasons is especially needed here As yet the enterprise is in its infancy but we hope by persevering effort that it may grow with the growth of our city, and finally become an enduring monument to the Christian philanthropy of all who have heretofore and of all who may in the future contribute to its success

We are struggling along with inadequate means and with little help We need more money and more furniture Above all we need the assistance of good women, we need their sympathy and help in various ways, which can only be fully understood by those in the work We most earnestly implore the co operation of all the benevolent men and women of Portland Shall we not have it

OREGON.

A steam schooner of forty tons burthen will be built at Yaquina Bay for local trade

A sage driver named Richard Burnette skipped from Sheridan a few days ago with some hundreds of dollars belonging to other people

The iron … for the first ten miles of the Yaquina Bay railroad has been bought and will be shipped from New York before the 20th of this month

Jacksonville *Sentinel* Engineer Hastwick returned from his voyage down Rogue river last week and will report on the practicability of making that river navigable on his return to Portland "

The colored citizens of Salem celebrated the anniversary of their emancipation on New Year's night at the residence of Mr Bayliss About forty persons were present and the anniversary of the day of greatest importance to the colored people of America was made the occasion for a grand jubilee

New York *Commercial Advertiser* Let these purblind politicians who thought General Butler a dead duck watch his brief time in congress He is to be the Democratic leader and then wait and see Gen Butler voted for Jeff Davis for president at the Charleston Democratic convention Thurman Hendricks Bayard Tilden Hancock & Co have no such record to show them with

Gen Banks is the latest candidate for the German mission He has been a candidate for the marshalship of Massachusetts and it is understood the president intends to appoint him to that office

RULES FOR ACQUIRING WEALTH

Be honest If Satan tempts you to defraud your neighbor fly from him that he may rob you of your ill gotten gains in the end

Be temperate … [illegible] … receive to-day and not put off till to-morrow Indolence debt and disease are brothers

Let your word be your bond Good credit is a fortune to begin with … in cases of necessity and comfort leaving a good margin for balance sheet

Invest your funds carefully and intelligently Beware of the brilliant bubbles that are blown up to tempt ingenuous speculators

Give your personal attention to your business. To do this, keep brain and body healthful by the use of Dr Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and Pleasant Purgative Pellets—admitted by all who have used them to be the most efficacious remedies yet discovered for chronic diseases of the stomach and liver

To Neglect Your Teeth

Is to slight one of the best gifts of Nature and to punish yourself Turn over a new leaf in this respect and give them a vigorous brushing every day with SOZODONT which will cure their defects, and render them beautifully white

S… S… S…

GLAD TIDINGS!
172 First St., bet. Morrison & Yamhill.

TAKE NOTICE.

In compliance with the desire of country customers unable to visit the city before the Holidays, the

Grand Silver Gift Sale!

will be continued until Saturday, January 4th, 1879.

IXL IXL IXL IXL

Every customer purchasing goods to the amount of $2 50 and upwards will receive a

SILVER GIFT.

The larger the purchase the more elaborate the gift.

Received per "Idaho," Dec. 26,

50 doz Huck Towels 21x42	$1 75 pr doz	
50 " " small	75c per doz	
Ladies Vel Satchels, silver clasps	25c	
Elegant Fur Caps for Children	50@75c	
Grey and White Blankets	$1 75 pr pair	
White Silk Handkerchiefs	25c each	
Gents Silk Hdk fs superb	75c each	
2000 Lace Handkerchiefs	6c each	

The usual new Bargains received per every steamer from Auction, Sheriff and Bankrupt sales.

IXL AUCTION CO.

Great Reduction
IN PRICE OF
LEA & PERRINS'
CELEBRATED
PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER, May, 1851
"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome Sauce that is made

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE

Lea & Perrins
Signature on every bottle
JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,
College Place and 1 Union square, New York
ap6 d3ly

CITY LICENSES.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due and payment therefor must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, 122 First street.

Liquor Dealers must have their bonds approved before payment can be made

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland
Portland, January 1, 1879.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:
All taxes licenses assessments for street improvements etc etc * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise *provided* that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin j3d10t

JAS L KING, Notary Public
EDW D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F J Thibault deceased)
Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS
Office—442 California St , San Francisco
California

A P HOTALING, 431 Jackson st. San Francisco.
E O LORD, 25 Front st Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.
Importers of
FINE WINES AND LIQUORS
Sole Agents for the
J. H. CUTTER
Old BOURBON WHISKY
And W. J. Lemp's St. Louis Beer

CITY DIRECTORY—1879.
NOTICE.
ADDITIONAL NAMES CHANGES IN FIRMS Removals Dissolution of Partnerships, and all changes must be reported at the office of publication 6 First street, on or before January 4 1879
J. L. McCORMICK Publisher

INSURANCE.

Home Mutual Insurance Co
OF CALIFORNIA
Capital, } Paid up in U. S. Gold Coin {$300,000
Assets, Nov. 1, 1878 . $618,384 19
LIABILITIES—
Fire Losses $6,400 00
Unp'd Divid'ds 2,827 00 9,227 00
Surplus for Policy Holders, $609,157 19
Losses Paid since organ'z'n $1,315,874 10
Losses Paid in Oregon $129,789 40
GEO. L. STORY,
Manager Oregon Branch.

Ætna Life Ins. Co.,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Assets $24,000,000
ARTHUR WILSON,
Manager Oregon and Washington Ter
Office—with Home Mutual Ins Co.
STEAMSHIP TICKETS to and from Europe by Inman and National Lines
Drafts sold on Foreign Cities.

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON,
First National Bank Building, Portland,
W S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Cash Assets, - $475,000.
OFFICERS:
PETER DONAHUE, President. A J BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H CUSHING Secretary
This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination, its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates each risk being rated according to its own merits.
The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Terr'ty

R. C. JANION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants.
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Pig Brand STOUT
GREEN CASE GIN, (Hynbende & Sons brand).
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY in case and bulk.
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino &c.
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case.
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.
Patras CURRANTS in cas
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES.
Coleman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR.
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts.
CORN BRUSHES, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH.
CAUSTIC SODA … proof.
WHEAT OAT … SACKS HESSIANS, and TWINE
SHEET IRON assorted sizes.
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS.
FRY PANS, etc. etc.

STEEL PENS
of superior English make, famous for durability and elasticity … of style suited to every kind of writing … TWENTY FIVE … eluding the celebrated U … AND FALCON … Twenty-five Cents
IVISON, BLAKEMAN, TAYLOR & CO.
138 and 140 Grand St New York

"J. H. CUTTER'S"
Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies
… in Barrels and Cases
"A,"
"A No 1,"
"O K,"
"O K No 1,"
"OLD RYE,"
"O P S" Old Private Stock
These Whiskies are manufactured by … Hardy & Co Louisville Kentucky according to the original formula used by J H Cutter in his life time and for PURITY Flavor and general excellence are unrivaled
… MARTIN & CO
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast
Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE BEER.

DR. J. W. EVANS,
OF VANCOUVER
WILL BE AT THE NATIONAL HOTEL ON the second and fourth Saturdays of each month, for the cure of NEURALGIA and RHEUMATISM Cure guaranteed … every ten …

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING JAN 4 1879

THE PRACTICAL SITUATION

Washington correspondence of the New York *Herald* severely criticises Senator Blaine for bringing in his resolution in relation to the southern elections The writer attempts to show that even as a political movement it was inexpedient and will prove unprofitable. Mr Blaine, he says was urged to forego his resolution openly abandon the southern question and lend his influence to a reorganization of the southern wing of the Republican party by drawing influential men into its leadership He was told that the Democratic party in many or indeed in most of the southern states, was so ready to split in pieces that nothing but the inimical attitude of northern Republicans holds it together that the appointment of respectable and influential men to the important federal offices if coupled with a bold and outspoken declaration of sympathy and friendship by a man of Mr Blaine's influence in his party would create at once a formidable and respectable new Republican party in the south and carry off a large part of the white vote and that if on the top of this he should take the lead in a movement for the improvement of the Mississippi levees and a moderate advocacy of ocean subsidies and internal and harbor improvements in the southern states, a policy to which he is on general principles believed to be favorable he could secure for himself not only the entire southern Republican delegation in the convention of 1880, but the electoral votes of five or six southern states and greatly benefit the whole country by ending alarm and agitation and creating two white parties all over the south But it is added by the writer that this advice to Mr Blaine was unheeded, because though a shrewd he is not a far sighted man '

As we have said before, we don't think much will be gained by the investigation under Mr Blaine's resolution On both sides a partisan view will be taken of its developments and results. Each side will parade statements against the other and the average partisan will accept what is favorable to his side of the question and reject whatever is against it We know now as much with certainty about the manner in which the southern elections were conducted as we shall know after the report is made and we know enough to establish the fact beyond all cavil that in a good many localities opposition to the Democratic party was suppressed by various devices of force or fraud Indeed it is virtually admitted by the southern press In South Carolina, perhaps, it was carried with quite as high a hand as elsewhere and we find the Charleston *News and Courier* saying

There is no need to ask pardon The state and country are ready to render a verdict of 'not guilty but don't do it again ' This we shall not deserve or receive unless we give earnest of an intention to behave ourselves hereafter." Again it is said by a writer in the same paper 'If such things had been resorted to for the purpose of carrying an election in such a state for example as Ohio the fact would bode serious ill for the future because it would indicate a hopeless incapacity for self government and a hopeless decay of political virtue; but in South Carolina such things are of much less serious import and are merely the symptoms of a temporary disease ' This, of course, is only a specimen of that false reasoning with which a shallow casuistry is ever ready to make exceptions in favor of its own immoral acts, and to claim that they are justified by circumstances It will be found in the end no more easy to justify a fraudulent election in South Carolina than in Ohio

But the point as relating to Senator Blaine is in the assertion that he made a mistake in bringing forward his resolution because the Democratic party in the south was ready to split in pieces and the course he has taken arrests its tendency to disintegration and consolidates it for further efforts. Now the fact is the talk about divisions in the Democratic party in the southern states is merest moonshine and Senator Blaine and every other man of discernment knows it The south is still voting on the feelings aroused by the great war and its results Nearly all the whites of those states were engaged in the war and they regard the Republican party as their natural enemy Such a struggle alway engenders a hostility of feeling which history if its lessons are worth anything show can never be removed at once and often endures for generations In our southern states the second generation is now coming upon the stage of political action The young men heard as children the story of the struggle, taking it from their mothers when their fathers were fighting at the front to beat back what they called northern aggression and the impressions so obtained fill their whole being and will control them all their lives For these reasons the second generation are actuated by a feeling even more intense than that felt by their fathers who bore a part in the struggle and there is among the greater portion of the southern whites a deep hostility to the Republican party whose very name is from their standpoint a thing with which to conjure opposition and hatred Men who are governed by their senses know that not for a long time yet can there be other feeling To expect it is to look for too much from human nature. Appointment of influential men of the south to important official positions can do nothing to build up the Republican party among the whites Those who accept such appointments are stigmatized as renegades and otherwise treated with contempt as such men as Gen Longstreet and Postmaster Key have learned by experience There is no remedy but in the changes which time will produce Conciliation now is an entirely meaningless word for the south knows that the Republican party can do it no kind of injury And as it has a reasonable hope of getting possession of the government through the aid of three or four northern states it doesn't wish to be amused with a barren word but deems that there is more force in a solid electoral vote and in a solid delegation in congress than in any possible combination of gushing and sentimental [illegible] to break the sol[illegible] and as Senator Blaine knows it he does not start on any quixotic political enterprises Perhaps the influential southern whites wouldn't refuse the important offices and no doubt they would be glad to have subsidies and appropriations but there is very shallow simplicity in the supposition that after getting all these things they wouldn't vote the same way as before and still make tissue-ballot majorities where the negroes outnumber them

A Washington dispatch says much indignation is expressed among the Republicans at the counting out of Bisbee in the second Florida district In order to defeat him the [illegible] and [illegible] Madison county [illegible] precinct in that county was not [illegible] because [illegible] included in the [illegible]

DEATH OF CALEB CUSHING

Caleb Cushing's death is announced This able jurist and scholar was born at Salisbury Mass on the 17th January 1800 He graduated at Harvard visited Europe in 1829 and published a book entitled Reminiscences of Spain In 1835, he became a Whig member of congress in which capacity he served four consecutive terms His first considerable celebrity was gained by adherence to President Tyler when the latter separated from a majority of the Whigs in 1841 The movement carried Cushing over into the Democratic party Tyler nominated him for secretary of the treasury but he was rejected by the Whig senate He was then sent as commissioner to China and negotiated our first treaty with that country which has been the basis of all subsequent ones When the Mexican war broke out he raised a regiment at his own expense and served as colonel In 1852 he became a justice of the supreme court of Massachusetts and was Pierce's attorney general from 1853 to 185 By appointment of President Grant he advocated the claims of the United States before the international commission at Geneva and subsequently was nominated as chief justice of the United States but in consequence of opposition excited by discovery of a letter in which he was alleged to have expressed sympathy for the rebellion his name was withdrawn and he was sent as minister to Spain which post he held till recalled by President Hayes Mr Cushing was a man of versatile mind and large attainments but has never been regarded as a model of political sincerity It was not that party obligations sat lightly upon him but that he was a prominent member of a large class of northern politicians who had no conception of the moral questions underlying the politics of the period in which they were conspicuous actors

THE REPORT CONDEMNED

As might have been expected the organs consider it their bounden duty to censure the investigating committee for their report, and to apologize for the extravagance peculations and frauds perpetrated by the late administration of the state and exposed by the committee Inasmuch as it is a Democratic committee appointed by a Democratic legislature, there would seem to be fair presumption that their report upon Democratic officials is quite as lenient as the facts will warrant But the organs will not see it so and one reason is that pretty much all of them had a hand directly or indirectly in the irregularities The Albany *Democrat* whose editor was state printer during the last term of the Grover Chadwick administration says the report is the most unfair, partial and one sided document that ever emanated from a committee of respectable members of any legislative body The Salem *Mercury* whose publisher was foreman on the state printing says there is in the report too much of a spirit of persecution against certain individuals and the Portland *Standard* organ of the expert of unsavory fame, finds fault with the report, asserting that the committee has rather overdone its work " and that "it has accused convicted and hung the late state officials so far as it could It would be wrong however to assert that the whole Democratic party is willing to apologize for the frauds because these organs do Perhaps there are some Democratic papers in the state whose publishers had no part in the acts which the investigation has dragged to light If so, their testimony would be of more value Possibly we shall hear from some of this sort —and possibly not

The *Commercial Reporter* appears to take interest enough in politics to find great satisfaction in the "solid south," but at the same time it seems to think it all wrong to effect political combination at the north In this last it sees a most reprehensible disposition to 'wave the bloody shirt This phrase overworn as it is, is pretty much the whole stock in trade of the class who take the southern Democratic view of politics It is rather shallow in them however to think of passing as non partisan while adhering always to the views and purposes of the only exclusively and intensely partisan organization of the country Take for instance the Democratic party in Oregon How many of its members had courage and independence to oppose Grover's election to the senate though the facts of his unworthiness were as well known then as now? All those who habitually throw out these feeble taunts about the 'bloody shirt' simply want the country to surrender itself wholly to the Democratic party and think it wrong in anybody to make opposition thereto This is their preference as party men and they are fully entitled to it only such cannot pass as non partisans

After all Europe can boast bigger swindlers than America Never has there been any thing in our country of such magnitude as the collapse of the bank of Glasgow, brought about by criminal mismanagment and now it is announced that Eugene T Kint de Roodenbeke has been found guilty upon 143 distinct acts of theft perpetrated upon the bank of Belgium involving in the aggregate $4 000,000 His trial was concluded at Brussels on the 4th of December He entered the bank about twenty years ago as a common clerk, but rose gradual until he became manager of its securities and upon these while he was drawing a salary of only $840 a year he was speculating with an audacity that was immense His stealings were exactly $4 000 000 and he is sentenced to fifteen years solitary confinement

Oiled paper is now the thing for regular tickets The paster ' ticket is exploded At Buffalo the Republican candidate for congress at the last election had his tickets printed on oiled paper and when the votes were counted the pasted names were all found lying at the bottom of the box harmless slips of paper The Democrats of that city denounce oiled paper as a fraud—worse even than southern bulldozing They are very unhappy over the result and propose that the senate investigating committee shall know how they were fooled by the use of oiled paper'

NEW TO-DAY.

WANTED

ROOM WITH BOARD IN AN AMERICAN FAMily [illegible]

[illegible] my wife [illegible] Bennett on my account as I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by her after the date of this notice Portland Or, Jan 4 1879 JAS A BENNETT j4 13tw1

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING

THE REGULAR ANNUAL MEETING OF THE Stockholders of the Willamette Iron Works will be held at the office of the Company on Monday Jan 13 1879 at 10 o clock A M
J W SPRAGUE President
W S THOMPSON Secy j4dt1

Regular Auction Sale

THIS DAY,
At 10 o clock A M
AT KILBOURNS'.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW MARKET THEATER.

JOHN MAGUIRE ..... MANAGER
MARCUS R MAYER ..... ACTING MANAGER

Great and unparalleled triumph of the Popular Young Tragedian,

MR SAMUEL PIERCY

Who will appear
THIS SATURDAY EVENING JAN 4th
In Tom Taylor's Great [illegible]

Ticket-of-Leave Man!

BOB BRIERLY ..... MR SAMUEL PIERCY

THIS AFTERNOON AT 2 P M
Grand Piercy Matinee,
The Duke's Motto!
Monday Evening Jan 6th
THE TWO ORPHANS!
With New and Elaborate Scenic Effects by Mr W T Porter

SHERIFF'S SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We will sell by order of B L Norden Sheriff at at our salesroom on
MONDAY, JANUARY 6 1878
At 10 o clock A M
A large assortment of Household Furniture consisting in part of

Bedroom Sets, Complete,
Elegant Parlor Sets,
Brussels and Ingrain Carpets
Spring and Hair Mattresses,
Sheets Pillows Blankets,
Extension Tables,
Diningroom Furniture
Table Cutlery, Piano,
Mirrors Chairs
ALSO
Cook and Parlor Stoves and Kitchen Furniture.

GILMAN & YOUNG Auctioneers

GRAND MASQUERADE BALL

OF THE
PORTLAND TURN VEREIN,
AT
Turner Hall, Next February.
Full particulars in a few weeks. 1t

PAINTERS' STOCK.

WHITE LEADS,
WHITE ZINCS,
LINSEED OIL,
TURPENTINE,
BRUSHES,
COLORS,
VARNISHES
FOR SALE BY
HODGE, DAVIS & CO.
Wholesale Druggists.

"DIAMOND,"
"Electric" and "Champion"
CROSS-CUT SAWS,
Mill, Mulay and Circular
Silver, Steel Axes.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
Shelf & Builder's Hardware.
JOHN R. FOSTER,
Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland

Presents for the Holidays.

Tool Chests, For Boys and Gentlemen ranging from $1 25 to $40
Club Skates, Peck & Snyder's
Flowerpot Brackets. in all styles
Sets of Carving Knives & Forks
Forks and Spoons, Silver Plated
AT
THOMPSON, DeHART & CO'S,
Importers of
Hardware, Iron, Steel,
HARDWOOD LUMBER, COAL, &c.
Yamhill, cor Front and First streets.

SEASONABLE GROCERIES!

White Crystal Drip Syrup,
Fresh Buckwheat Flour,
Curicola Coffee. Finest and only lot brought to this city
Fancy Crackers,
Canned Goods, Etc., Etc.
WEEKS & MORGAN.
Third and Morrison Streets,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Fancy and Staple Groceries

LOOK HERE!

DO YOU WANT TO BUY CHRISTMAS PRESENTS? Well A BESCHEINEN can suit your taste if anybody can The largest assortment of

DIAMONDS, WATCHES,

and tasteful JEWELRY you will find at the corner of Front and Morrison sts, No 155 at

A. BESCHEINEN'S,
Jeweler and Watchmaker.

Lowest Prices Largest assortment only there Give me a call and look at my splendid stock
A BESCHEINEN
Jeweler and Watchmaker

PORTLAND GYMNASIUM,

Front Street, near Morrison
GRAND FREE OPENING!
—ON—
Wednesday Evening, December 18, 1878,

THIS RESORT WILL BE OPEN EVERY [illegible] sports will be introduced from time to time [illegible] papers on file d17

RE-ESTABLISHED.

J. SIMON & CO.,
No 126 Front Street, near Alder
DEALERS IN
DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, AND GLASS.
Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
A New and Complete Stock
GLAZING TO ORDER.

NEW TO-DAY.

COME AND SEE US.

We are now opening an Importation of
[illegible]
Ex Pomerania and [illegible] Fruits from Paris DIRECT suitable for
HOLIDAY PRESENTS!
Old Corner Drug Store,
UNDER THE TOWN CLOCK
C. H. Woodard & Co.
d16ned f

BALLS AND PARTIES

GRAND BALL!

Second Anniversary Ball
—OF THE—
Ancient Order of Hibernians!
To be given on the Anniversary of the
BATTLE OF NEW ORLEANS!
Jan. 8th., 1879,
—AT—
TURN VEREIN HALLE

Committee of Arrangements
M J Gleason
C E Petrain
J J Winters
John McCallig
John Groman
C O Brien
I Walton
de31

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

CORBETT'S

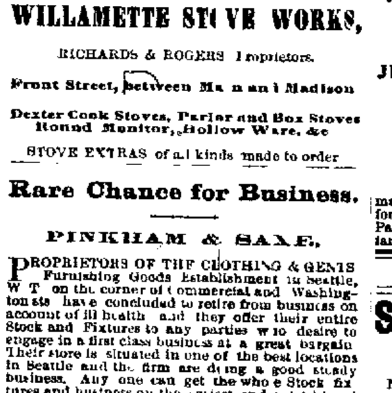
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.
WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY

GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.

FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.
Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St Mark Care of O T Co

"PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY!"



WILLAMETTE STOVE WORKS,

RICHARDS & ROGERS Proprietors.
Front Street, between Main and Madison
Dexter Cook Stoves, Parlor and Box Stoves Round Monitor, Hollow Ware, &c
STOVE EXTRAS of all kinds made to order

Rare Chance for Business.

PINKHAM & SAXE,

PROPRIETORS OF THE CLOTHING & GENTS Furnishing Goods Establishment in Seattle, W T on the corner of Commercial and Washington sts have concluded to retire from business on account of ill health and they offer their entire Stock and Fixtures to any parties who desire to engage in a first class business at a great bargain Their store is situated in one of the best locations in Seattle and the firm are doing a good steady business. Any one can get the whole Stock fixtures and business on the easiest and most liberal terms by calling at the store or corresponding with the firm d9tf

M. G. NEWBERRY,

Commission Merchant
122 FRONT STREET,
Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California
Fruit and Produce,
MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS,
AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTERY
Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer Pipe,
Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Ware.
By far superior to any manufactured on this coast
Consignments solicited from the Interior, and orders promptly filled P O Box 653

C. G. LININGTON, Banker,

Colfax, W. T.
Special attention paid to COLLECTIONS
ja1d1m

REMOVAL.

DANIEL J MALARKEY,

PRODUCE COMMISSION MERCHANT AND Dealer in Feed has this day removed to Nos. 10 and 12 Front St, Central Block Portland Dec 31 1878 ja1tf

JOHN L. GEORGE,
CUTLER,
No 130 First Street

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS Only Professional Cutler in town Razors Shears Knives Blades or any cutting instruments made to order ground and repaired at reasonable [illegible]

PIONEER WOOD YARD

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,
J. SORENSEN,
ALL KINDS OF WOOD,
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

CREIGHTON & CO., AUCTIONEERS,

And Real Estate Agents.
212 First Street, bet. Salmon and Taylor.

SPECIAL SALE OF HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE!

We will sell at the residence No 1 Columbia St between Front and First on account of departure on
SATURDAY, 4th, at 10 A. M
Handsome Parlor Set, Centre Table
Blk. Walnut Bedsteads, Whatnot,
Blk Walnut Bureaus marble top
Washstands Chairs
Carpets, Pictures,
Mattresses Cook Stove
Kitchen Furniture, Crockery, etc.
CREIGHTON & CO.
AUCTIONEERS

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

JUST RECEIVED,

AT
I. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's,
231 First Street, corner Salmon,
300 doz. French 4-Button Kid Gloves,
Every pair warranted $1 per pair worth 5
300 doz. French 2-Button Kid Gloves,
In Black Opera and Dark Shades at 50c per pair worth $1 25
A Large Stock of NEW STYLE
DRESS GOODS,
At 25c per yard
CASHMERES.

Black Cashmere, 36-inch wide	40c per yd
Black Cashmere, 38-inch wide all wool	75c per yd
Black Cashmere 40 inch wide,	$1 per yd

ZEPHYR WOOLS,
All Colors.
Slipper and Cushion Patterns.
CARD BOARDS,
In Plain Colored Silver and Gilt
A LARGE STOCK OF
Gents Furnishing Goods,
From Bankrupt Sale 50 per cent below cost

HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS.

GREAT BARGAINS FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

GREAT BARGAINS FOR THE HOLIDAYS.
Initial Handkerchiefs,

I have an immense stock of Ladies and Gentlemen's Initial Handkerchiefs which I will sell be low cost. Gents Handworked Initial Handkerchiefs direct from France, $1—former price $1 50 Ladies Initial Handkerchiefs 50 cts and upward
You can buy a handsome
SILK DRESS
And save 50 per cent. by purchasing of me
GREAT BARGAINS
In Ties Ruchings Gloves Shawls Velvets Ribbons Millinery, Dress Goods Cloaks etc
Persons desiring to engage in the dry goods business can secure a great bargain by calling at the
The City of Paris Store,
MRS. H. ACH,
Cor. Second and Morrison Streets

Watches and Jewelry

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!
J. B. MILLER,
Watchmaker and Jeweler,
149 FIRST STREET,
Has just received a Fine Assortment of
JEWELRY, SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE, CLOCKS, Etc
Ladies and Gents Fine
GOLD STEM-WINDING WATCHES,
manufactured especially for me and particularly for this market, by the celebrated manufacturers Patek Phillipe & Co, Geneva whose watches are far superior timekeepers to any made d12d1m

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

S[illegible]S RESTAURANT

REOPENED!
North side Washington bet. Second and Third

MAISON DOREE,
Cor Washington and Front Streets.
Q. VOOS

HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place and has opened it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT
Oysters in every Style

FOURNIER'S
Central Market Coffee Stand
AND RESTAURANT.
FIRST CLASS MEALS
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.

NORTON HOUSE,
Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn,
P NORTON, PROPRIETOR.
Situated close to Railroad and Steamship offices
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes

CLIFFORD COGGINS,

Successor to
JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
DOORS, WINDOWS,
Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
65 Front St , Portland, Or.

TRENKMANN & WOLFF, MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK
MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED
No 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
Auctioneer.

S L N GILMAN GEO A YOUNG

GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

No. 43 First Street, bet Pine and Ash
Auction Sales of Real Estate Furniture General Merchandise Horses Cattle Buggies &c.
Regular Sale Days TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

HOLIDAY ADVERTISEMENTS

RUMMELIN & GUTMANN,

82 First Street,
Between Stark and Oak Portland Oregon
[illegible]
Have on hand a complete Stock of FURS for
LADIES, MISSES AND GENTLEMEN,
SUCH AS
SEAL AND MINK SACQUES!
Only of STRICTLY the very best quality Good fit, guaranteed stylish and durable.
CHOICE SETS IN
Sable, Seal, Mink and Marten!
Large Assortment of Sets in
Coneys, Muskrat, Astrachan & Squirrel
of full size, and with extra strong imported Lining Also the same in Children's Sets.
BUGGY ROBES & RUGS,
Of all descriptions
FUR TRIMMINGS
Of a Large Variety
Dogskin and Buckskin Gloves
Well made and good fits
All of which we offer at prices lower than ever
d12d1m&p

HERE WE ARE!

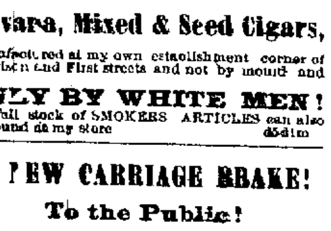
The up-town Store is heard from.

HOLIDAY GOODS.
HOLIDAY GOODS.
HOLIDAY GOODS.

S. HERMAN,
First and Madison Streets
Offers a full Line of
Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Ladies' Dress Goods,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats & Caps,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
All of which are suitable for HOLIDAY PRESENTS
Complete Stock of
Groceries and Provisions.

ALBERT BARTSCH,

Piano Maker and Tuner,
Sole Agent for the World Renowned



Kranich & Bach PIANOS
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS.
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.
Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty
Wareroom—Third St., near Taylor, Portland Ogn

S A. NAHON,

Corner First and Taylor Streets
Just received and opening out the
The Finest Assortment of
IMPORTED
HAVANA CIGARS
And Cigarretes.
EVER BROUGHT TO PORTLAND.
Have on hand a fine Stock of
Havana, Mixed & Seed Cigars,
Manufactured at my own establishment corner of Morrison and First streets and not by mould and
ONLY BY WHITE MEN!
A full stock of SMOKERS ARTICLES can also be found at my store d5d1m

A NEW CARRIAGE BRAKE!

To the Public!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS INVENTED A NEW device for Carriage Brakes and having received notice from the Patent Office that his CAVEAT is now on file in that office he now offers the same to the public with the utmost assurance that a want much needed can now be realized and all danger in passing over hilly roads and down steep grades can be averted Persons wishing to examine this new Carriage Brake can do so by calling at the Livery Stable of GODDARD & MANN where one can be seen in actual use

For the manufacture of these Brakes call on Mr SNYDER opposite J Honeyman's foundry, Front street. For the purchase of County or State rights apply to S B STORY East Portland or to
J C FRANKLIN
ja1d1m Lena, Umatilla Co Oregon

1879. 1879.
COUNTING HOUSE STATIONERY.
(A COMPLETE STOCK)

BLANK BOOKS

Manufactured to Order,
AT SAN FRANCISCO PRICES
CONE & M'KERCHER,
40 First Street, Opposite New Bank Building

Salem Bakers' & Superfine
FLOUR!
For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO Salem, or
WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
17 North Front Street Portland

I OFFER FOR SALE.
40 cases Genuine Rhine Wines
Fine French Red and White Wines,
Fine Riesling, Traminer, etc
Best California Red and White Wines
All Wines Warranted Pure A No 1.
C. A. BURCHARDT,
30 and 44 Washington St.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN

AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHANT
Corner First and Pine Streets.
Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise. Furniture, etc.

WANTS.

A STEADY SOBER YOUNG GERMAN AGED 32 who in 3 months will come into possession of about $2 500 wants employment in a mercantile house or hotel business, where he may become a partner He is acquainted with book keeping, and a very good accountant, and not afraid of work city or country address A B, this office

WANTED.

AN INDUSTRIOUS WORKINGMAN WITH A family to improve a farm will pay for same in good land at low figures W H DODGE, road Nursery East Portland.

SITUATION WANTED.

AS A PORTER OR TO DO ANY KIND OF work address GEORGE BUSH care this office

WANTED.

A WIDOW LADY JUST FROM THE EAST desires a situation as housekeeper either in a hotel or private family Address J M, this office.

WANTED.

AN EXPERIENCED TELEGRAPHER AND RAILroad man desires work. Would gladly assume duties of operator and clerk in any legitimate business on this coast. Address, H C F this office.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED ROOMS TO LET WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD Location most desirable. Apply at [illegible] street

TO LET.

SMALL HOUSE TO LET

AND FURNITURE FOR SALE APPLY TO CREIGHTON & CO, Real Estate Agents, First street

A NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM, WITH bath for rent by a small private family three minutes from P O convenient to restaurant location every way desirable. Address, with reference M M M, Postoffice.

FOR RENT.

CARUTHERS LARGE BARN [illegible] rent fifteen dollars. Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD Milwaukie.

FOR SALE.

80 ACRE FARM FOR SALE—9 MILES EAST of Portland with House. Barn and other improvements price $900 cash apply Box 30, Post office Portland.

LAND FOR SALE.

320 ACRES OF LAND DIRECTLY ACROSS the river from Oswego Price twenty five dollars an acre Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD Milwaukie.

GREAT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WISHES TO DRAW THE attention of the public to the fact that he has in his hands for sale several lots and blocks in East Portland principally in Stephens' Addition, some with houses thereon, and others vacant, which he will dispose of at a very low price and on easy terms as he desires to close up the business connected with said land as soon as possible, title perfect For further particulars apply to WASH F ALLEN, at Kirk Sheldon's Hardware Store J street East Portland.

SHIPS' NOTICES.

BR. SHIP "LUTTERWORTH" CAPT PEARSON from New Zealand. Neither the captain nor the undersigned consignees of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew 31tf RODGERS MEYER & CO.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.

WM STRONG F R STRONG, AND THOMAS N STRONG, Attorneys at Law &c, have this day formed a copartnership for the practice of their profession, under the name and style of WM. STRONG & SONS Office Room No 6, Dekum's Building corner Washington and First streets Portland, Or, Jan 1, 1879.

DR. E. A. JONES,
Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank Building,
50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PIPER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Terwilliger's Building [illegible] Morrison and First streets

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
Church's Building S. E cor First and Morrison sts

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

ANY ONE KNOWING THEMSELVES INDEBTED to me please call and settle, as I wish to close my business as soon as possible j3dtf [illegible]

FINEST BLANK BOOKS

Made from B Weston's Celebrated Linen Paper, and in WARRANTED BINDINGS. No Books equal to the above are to be found elsewhere in this city
Also a fine Stock of
EXCELLENT BLANK BOOKS!
OF THE LOWER GRADES.
For sale at
J. K. GILL & CO'S,
107 First Street.

JAMES H. KOONTZ.
Umatilla, Oregon.
FORWARDING & COMMISSION
MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED
A large Fire-Proof Warehouse for storage Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1865.)
Mark Goods, care J H K, U JAMES H KOONTZ
s19d2p

Woodchoppers' & Timber Cutters'

TOOLS.

P C Perkins' FALLING AXES.
P C Perkins' CHOPPING AXES
P C Perkins' SCORING AXES
P C Perkins' DOUBLE-BITTED AXES
P C Perkins' STEEL WEDGES.
P C Perkins' STEEL SLEDGES
P C Perkins' MATTOCKS.

Above goods are all made to my order and to my pattern of BEST QUALITY OF STEEL Also keep Atkins GENUINE Diamond Silver Steel Cross Cut Saws, at $1 50 per foot And IMITATION Diamond Saws at [illegible] per foot same pattern as kept in Portland)
KIRK SHELDON,
1 4d1m Tool Dealer, East Portland

HAMILTON BOYD [illegible] BOYD

H. BOYD & SON.
Insurance Brokers & Agents,
Fire, Marine, Life and Accidental
Insurance placed in any Company doing business in Oregon or Washington Territory
N. E Cor First and Washington Street
PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. L. BARNARD,
Commission Merchant,

REMOVED TO NEW WHARF, FOOT OF MORrison street. All kinds of Produce will receive his attention, Storage for Grain and Merchandise Agent for Terra Cotta Pipe, celebrated [illegible] make

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

AUCTION AND COMMISSIO

OSCAR KILBOURN,

CTION AND COMMISSION MERCHAN

Corner First and Pine Streets.

gular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

ILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE Merchandise, Furniture etc.

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STEADY, SOBER YOUNG GERMAN AGED 32 who in 3 months will come into possession bout $2,500, wants employment in a paying cantile house or hotel business where he may ome a partner. He is acquainted with bookping and a very good accountant, and not id of work city or country. Address A H B, office. j3d2t

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SITUATION WANTED.

S A PORTER OR TO DO ANY KIND OF work; address GEORGE BUSH, care this j3d2w

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WIDOW LADY JUST FROM THE EAST desires a situation as housekeeper either in a l or private family. Address J. M. this office.

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EXPERIENCED TELEGRAPHER AND RAILroad man desires work. Would gladly a duties of operator and clerk in any instibusiness on this coast. Address, H. C. W., office. ja1d6twt

PRIVATE BOARDING.

URNISHED OR UNFURNISHED OOMS TO LET, WITH OR WITHOUT BOARD. Location most desirable. Apply at 91 Taylor d1t

TO LET.

SMALL HOUSE TO LET FURNITURE FOR SALE; APPLY TO RRIGHTON & CO., Real Estate Agents, 22 street. j3d3t

NICELY FURNISHED FRONT ROOM, WITH bath, for rent by a small private family, minutes from P. O., convenient to restaurant, ton every way desirable. Address, with ref e, M. M. M., Postoffice. d28d6t

FOR RENT.

RUTHERS' LARGE BARN. MONTHLY rent fifteen dollars. Apply to JOHN SELL D. Milwaukie. d25d1m

FOR SALE.

ACRE FARM FOR SALE—20 MILES EAST of Portland, with House, Barn and other imments; price $900 cash; apply Box 217, Post Portland. d10tf

LAND FOR SALE.

0 ACRES OF LAND DIRECTLY ACROSS the river from Oswego. Price twenty five an acre. Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD, waukie. d5d1m

AT BARGAINS IN REAL ESTATE.

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PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

LAW FIRM.

STRONG, F. R. STRONG, AND THOMAS N. STRONG, Attorneys at Law, &c., have y formed a copartnership for the practice of profession, under the name and style of W G & SONS. Office, Room No. 8, Dekum g, corner Washington and First streets. and, Or. Jan. 1, 1879. j3d1m

DR. E. A. JONES,

3 and 4 Savings Bank Building 50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PIPER & DONOVAN, ARCHITECTS,

n Terwilliger's Building, Room No. 16, cor. Morrison and First streets.

JULES KNAPP, ARCHITECT,

's Building, S. E. cor. First and Morrison st

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE.

ONE KNOWING THEMSELVES INDEBT d to me please call and settle, as I wish to y business as soon as possible. MRS G H CLARKE.

FINEST

LANK

BOOKS

om B. Weston's Celebrated Ledger Paper and in WARRANTED BINDINGS. oks equal to the above are to be found else where in this city.

Also a fine Stock of

CELLENT BLANK BOOKS

OF THE LOWER GRADES.

For sale at

K. GILL & CO'S,

107 First Street.

AMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

WARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED.

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GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

(Established in 1862.)

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choppers' & Timber Contractors'

TOOLS.

Perkins' FALLING AXES,
Perkins' CHOPPING AXES,
Perkins' SCORING AXES,
Perkins' DOUBLE-BITTED AXES,
Perkins' STEEL WEDGES,
Perkins' STEEL SLEDGES,
Perkins' MATTOCKS.

e goods are all made to my order and to of BEST QUALITY OF STEEL. keep Atkins' GENUINE Diamond Silv el Cross Cut Saws, at $1 50 per foot. MITATION Diamond Saws at 60c per foot pattern as kept in Portland.) KIRK SHELDON, m Tool Dealer, East Portland.

ON BOYD. HARRY G BOYD.

H. BOYD & SON.

rance Brokers & Adjusters

e, Marine, Life and Accidental.

nce placed in any Company doing business in Oregon or Washington Territory

Cor. First and Washington Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. L. BARNARD, Commission Merchant,

OVED TO NEW WHARF, FOOT OF MOR son street. All kinds of Produce received ntion. Storage for Grain and Merchandise for Terra Cotta Pipe, celebrated Bosna V d16d1

Y CLOTHING.

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JAN 4, 1879

CITY.

ART WORK.—Mr. Hill, the painter, returned on Wednesday from Hood river, where he completed a sketch of Mount Hood, (north view) and will paint it at once, having it ready for exhibition the latter part of next week. This is designed to be a companion picture for the painting of Mount Shasta, by the same artist. Mr. Hill started on Thursday morning to go within five miles of the base of Mount Hood by the Sandy road, where he expects to make other sketches of this monarch of the northwest in winter attire, which will be transferred to canvas. Mr. Hill is making some splendid paintings, and will add greatly to the celebrity which Oregon scenery has already attained.

CARRYING THE MAILS.—During the present freeze up, the mails are carried to and fro between this city and Vancouver by Mr. Chas. T. Troupe. The river at Vancouver is filled with slush ice and can only be crossed by means of a small boat. Even this is very difficult and attended with much danger. The ice is not sufficiently strong to support a person, but is hard enough to crush a boat should it get caught between the floating masses. It is necessary to cut a large passage through the ice with an ax. Mr. Troupe came over to this city yesterday with the mail and returned last evening. He will not be able to cross the Columbia to Vancouver till this morning.

IN THE ICE.—For two or three days past there has been considerable ice in the river at this point, but the Stark street ferry boat kept her way open and made regular trips until about 6 o'clock yesterday evening, when the ice closed in on her, and all efforts to extricate her were fruitless. The railroad ferry boat came to her assistance, and after several ineffectual attempts to break up the ice and free the boat, gave up the matter. We are not advised as to her cargo or whether communication with the opposite shore can be had from where she is lying.

SNOW AND SLEIGHING.—"The first pure flakes of snow which fell," in this vicinity began to whiten the bosom of mother earth yesterday forenoon and continued to descend until the covering aforementioned was about two inches thick. No sooner was the ground covered than the merry sleigh bells were heard on the streets and the music was kept up to a late hour last night, but to say the sleighing was first-class would be straining the conscience of even the most conscienceless member of our reportorial staff.

ELECTIONS.—At the annual election of the Father Mathew T. A. B. Society, held Jan. 2d, the following officers were elected for the ensuing year; President, Joseph R. Wiley; vice president, Wm. Sheeby; spiritual director, Rev. B. Orth; recording secretary, Wm. E. Torpey; financial secretary, John King; librarian, James Sheridan; treasurer, Timothy Brandon; marshal, Con. O'Brien; sergeant-at arms, Michael Martin; trustees, P. Kelley, John Costello, C McCabe, John O'Donnell, Wm. McCarty.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS.—As will be seen by our dispatches this morning, an order has been issued by the chief officer of the signal service extending the weather predictions of his bureau to the Pacific coast. These predictions have been found to be very reliable and have proved of much benefit to many classes of people on the Atlantic coast, and only on account of a less general system of telegraphic communication on this coast will they be of less advantage here.

FROM ASTORIA.—From Messrs. Trenchard & Upshur we received the following dispatch, dated at 9 A. M. yesterday: "Steamer *California* left here for sea at 7 A M. Steamer *Geo. W. Elder* arrived down from Portland at 8:30 A. M. Snowing and freezing; wind strong from north. The bar is in good condition for vessels to go out to-day." Later advices inform us that the *Elder* went to sea at 11 A. M. and the *Great Republic* at 2:30 P. M. yesterday.

CHARTERED A BOAT.—A number of persons who reside in Vancouver have been blockaded in this city for a few days past, being unable to reach their homes owing to the ice. These persons have chartered the little tug *Portland* and will start down the river this morning. If possible the north shore of the Columbia river will be reached opposite the mouth of the Willamette, and those who are delayed will be enabled to get to Vancouver.

UNION SERVICES SUNDAY NIGHT.—Arrangements have been perfected to hold union revival services Sunday evening in the Baptist and Congregational churches. Sermons will be followed by inquiry meetings. The interest continues unabated. Large numbers every evening express their determination to begin to live the Christian life. Next week meetings will be held as usual in the Y. M. C. A., and also in all the churches.

OPEN TEMPERANCE MEETING.—Efforts have been made to have the open temperance meeting this evening at the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association an occasion of great interest. Rev. Dr. Lindsley will be present and deliver an address. Excellent vocal and instrumental music has been promised, recitations and declamations of interest are expected and an unusual all are cordially invited.

TO SKATERS.—By noon to-day the snow will be swept from the surface of Giles' Lake, so that those who desire to indulge in the exhilarating sport of skating can do so without the least difficulty. Those who have charge of the lake will spare no pains to keep the ice in the best possible condition for skating. Refreshments can be had at the lake. To-morrow there will be a skating match.

MOTION DENIED—FOR SENTENCE.—In the circuit court yesterday Judge Bellinger overruled the motion of defendant's counsel for a new trial in the case of the State vs. Ah Lee and Charley Lee. The defendants, under conviction for murder in the first degree, were ordered arraigned for sentence this morning at 9 o'clock. Their cases will probably be carried to the supreme court.

SUNDAY SCHOOL ELECTION.—At a regular annual election held by the officers and teachers of Lee Chapel Sunday School the following officers were elected: Superintendent, J. R. Curry; assistant superintendent, Mrs. Jas. Royal; secretary and librarian, Plimpton Kelly; treasurer, Miss Hellen Kelly; chorister, Mr. Peabody; organist, Miss Emma Owen.

LETTER LIST.—The following letters remain uncalled for at the express office: Miss Verdell, C. L. Barrett, John N. Campbell, E. Fisher, S. Gensler, Miss Josie Gordon, H. Hamilton, H. Murphy, McPhelin & Bennett, E. T. Peake, J. W. Woodruff, Mrs. S. Wright.

GERMAN RIFLE CLUB.—Last evening the German-American Rifle Club held an election at which the following officers were elected President, P. Esser; vice-president, W. Schmitz; secretary, J. Willms; treasurer, A. J. Kohn; shooting master, F. Molier.

FUNERAL.—The funeral of the late O. S. Kitch, who died Wednesday night in this city of apoplexy, took place yesterday afternoon. The funeral was conducted by a delegation from Excelsior Lodge No. , K. of P., of which order he was a member.

"HOOCHINOO."—Those who attend the temperance meeting this evening will hear of this fashionable drink in Alaska.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

It is an undeniable fact that the Steinway piano is the leading piano in the world. So say all the great artists living, as will be seen by the notice of Mr. Bartsch in another column.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

There will be a public masquerade given about the middle of the present month, at Turn Halle, under the auspices of the Portland Turn Verein.

PORTLAND LIGHT BATTERY.

The members of the Portland Light Battery are requested to meet at their armory on Sunday the 5th, at 2 P. M., sharp. By order of the captain.

AMUSEMENTS.

INGOMAR.—Mrs. Lovell's beautiful play of "Ingomar" was presented last evening at the theater with Mr. Samuel Piercy in the title *role*, to a fair sized audience, and a very enthusiastic one. Mr. Frank Bates, with whom Portland theater goers are most familiar in "Ingomar," has accustomed us to a large, powerful barbarian, formidable from his size and strength, and whose tempests of passion were therefore to be proportionately dreaded. Mr. Piercy showed us an "Ingomar" of a different type. Slight and lithe and supple, with a nervous energy in his movements and a repressed power in repose, he was the panther where the other type was the elephant—both terrible in wrath, but instinctively you feel that the first is the more terrible. Bates is a good "Ingomar," and acts the part as if he had a conception of its requirements, but not a sustained one. Piercy has a very evident and consistent conception of the character. It is one which differs materially from Bates, and we must say we prefer it. In the first place Mr Piercy's make up for Ingomar" is much the more artistic of the two. It differs in some respects from that commonly in vogue, and may or may not be more true to nature, but is deservedly more effective, more striking and conveys a more definite idea of the character, which we take to be the object in view of stage toilets. As a matter of fact Mr. Piercy's make up is rather more of a semi-civilized barbarian. Barbarian or civilized barbarian, however, he looked like a being whom a young girl like "Parthenia," might "love to live with him" without any very violent perversion of taste. The support, as usual, was excellent, especially the "Polydor" of Mr. Lindsley and "Myron" of Mr Leman. Miss Woodthorpe was a most charming "Parthenia" and played excellently, but was suffering from a most severe hoarseness, which must be very painful. This afternoon "The Duke's Motto" will be presented at the matinee, it being positively the last representation. In the evening Mr. Piercy will appear as Bob Brierly in Taylor's drama of the "Ticket of Leave Man." We hope both performances will be largely attended.

Manager Maguire certainly intends spreading a grand dramatic treat next week, when by announcement we see we are to have "The Two Orphans" with new scenery by Porter; the recent London and New York success "Diplomacy" and Boucicault's society play of "Led Astray."

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Unitarian Church—morning service at 11, followed by the communion service, full attendance of members requested. Evening service omitted.

At the Presbyterian church to-morrow morning, the pastor's customary New Year's Greeting and sermon by Dr. Lindsley. In the evening a union meeting at the Baptist church.

Religious services will be held in Plymouth church, corner Fourteenth and E streets, Sabbath evening at 7 o'clock. All who are interested in the subject of personal salvation are cordially invited to attend.

Taylor Street M. E. Church.—Morning services conducted by the pastor, Rev. J. H. Acton. Celebration of the Lord's Supper immediately afterwards. Praise and prayer meeting at 6 P. M. No evening service.

Rev. H. W. Axthelm will preach in German at Good Templar Hall, Alder and Third streets, at 10:30 A. M. Sunday school at 9:30 A. M. A cordial invitation to all our German friends. Pastor's residence, Harrison and Eleventh streets.

First Baptist Church, corner of Fourth and Alder.—Morning services conducted by the pastor, Rev. A. S. Coats. Right hand of fellowship extended to new members at the Lord's table immediately after the morning services. Prayer meeting at six P. M. Union gospel meeting at 7:30 P. M. Bring your Gospel Hymns No. 1.

Congregational Church.—The service Sunday morning will be of special interest. Seventeen persons are to be received to membership. The ordinances of Baptism and the Lord's Supper will be administered. In the evening there will be a union mass meeting. A brief sermon will be followed by an inquiry meeting. Seats free and a cordial welcome.

BRIEF NOTES.

Matinee.

Read the new ads.

Clear and cold last night.

Very cold up the Columbia.

The ice blockade continues.

WEEKLY OREGONIAN just out.

Get out your skates and sleighs.

Oh! the snow, the beautiful snow—

Jingle, jingle go the sleigh bells.

"Ticket-of-Leave Man" to-night.

The steamer *California* crossed out to sea yesterday.

A magnificent number—THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

Last rendition of "The Duke's Motto" this afternoon at matinee.

A few more copies of the New Year OREGONIAN remain on hand ready for sale, price ten cents.

Only ten cents a copy for THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN—best newspaper on the northwest coast.

The two Chinese under conviction of murder in the first degree will be sentenced this morning.

A CARD.

In reply to the article, "Frozen Death," published in the *Evening Telegram* of the 3d, I would say that the ice taken by the railroad bridge is all clean and clear ice. Then allow me to inform you that the ice is not for brewing purposes, nor is it to be melted for use. This ice is only to cool cellars and to cool beer, therefore does not come in contact with the latter article at all. It shows plain that the writer of the article is by no means a brewer, nor does he know anything about how beer is manufactured, and I would advise him to post himself better before showing his skill to the public. OBSERVER.

Steinway & Sons' pianos are preferred and used by Liszt, Rubinstein, Wagner, Berlioz, Gounod, Abt, Bendel, Bronsart, David, Ehrlich, Essipoff, Gevaert, Goddard, Heller, Henselt, Jaell, Joachim, Krebs, Krueger, Kullack, Thomas, Mason, Mills, Pinner, Dulcken, Pruckner, Reinecke, Taubert, Wollenhaupt, Mehlig, Marmontel, &c. Albert Bartsch, sole agent, warehouse, Third street, near Taylor.

AUCTION SALE OF FURNITURE.—This morning at 10 o'clock a sale will be held at the residence, No. 1, Columbia street, between First and Front. Creighton & Co. are the auctioneers.

Wanted by a widow, a situation as working housekeeper for a single gentleman, city or country. Address Mrs. T. M. Cooey, East Portland.

New style in red and other back combs, ear-rings, vail and shawl pins, and a full assortment of neck ties, for the holidays, at Mrs. Chas. Tichnor's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or.

For a nice holiday present for your lady friends, go to D. W. Prentice & Co.'s Music Store, 168 First street.

IN A STATE OF SIEGE.—The public have found where to get furniture, elegant, substantial and *cheap*, and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found. Come one come all!! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

A RARE CHANCE.

A good Blacksmith and Horseshoer can find steady employment, or can buy or rent the best located shop, with two sets of tools, on reasonable terms, in the town of Independence, Polk county. For particulars address Rosendorf & Hirsburg, Independence.

For a nice fitting and stylish suit, ladies be sure to call at the popular IXL.

P. E. Brigham has the largest and best stock of Ladies' and Children's wool hosiery in the city, which he will sell for the next 30 days regardless of cost. First street, next to Ladd's Bank.

Don't forget to call to day and take a sitting at Abell's. You know it is best to do to-day what might be done to-morrow.

For nice stylish bonnets, hats, infant wardrobes and bridal outfits, go to Mrs. H Ach's Paris Store.

For information go to Oregon Intelligence Office, No. 213 First st, Price & Maxwell.

Barnes & Co, 65 First, prepare excellent meals daily from 7 A. M. to 12 P. M.

"Damiana is an Herb."

Go to Ackerman Bros.

The Weber Pianos are the best

Smith's extracts for sale in all groceries

Girls, let's go to Stone's for some of his candies and nuts.

THE GEM, ASTORIA.—Connected with Peter Wilhelm's Astoria, is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also, Homeward and Outward Bound List. Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

INTERESTING TO LADIES.—Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has now been before the public for ten years, during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being as all who have used it will verify, the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's "Creme de Lis" is subjected to the most rigid test of modern Chemistry, to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence, but Dickey's "Creme de Lis" has not been equaled in its results. Sold by all druggists.

PRINCE NADASKY.

A ROMANCE OF REAL LIFE.

[Translated from the Oregon Deutsch Zeitung.]

A few days ago THE OREGONIAN contained a list of marriages during the year, and among them appeared the following notice:

Dec. 13. Prince C. J. Nadasky and Marie von Reiche.

The oddity of a titled wedding in Oregon led our reporter to investigate, and here follows the true story.

Prince Carl Johann Nadasky, sole heir of a wealthy and influential Austrian family and a long line of illustrious ancestors was, during the revolutionary year of 1848, a young officer in the Imperial Austrian Guard. When the sentence of death was passed upon Robert Blum, the famous revolutionary leader and a favorite of the German people, the young officer was detailed to command the detachment of soldiers whose bullets were to exterminate the life of the noblest and bravest man of his age.

The fortitude of Blum displayed at the execution and his parting words so impressed the young soldier that a few months study of the liberal publications of those days sufficed to lead him into the revolutionary party. But the feudal government triumphed, and Prince Nadasky, together with many other prominent leaders, was taken prisoner and condemned to death. Through the powerful influence of his relations his sentence was commuted to imprisonment for life and he was sent to the dark cells of an Austrian fortress. Eight long years he lived the life of a convict, when at the birth of the crown prince of Austria he was liberated but banished from his country for life. He came to San Francisco and devoted himself, under the assumed name of H. Meier, to the business of flower gardner, earning a livelihood and accumulating a small fortune. About five years ago he was married to a German lady of noble birth who was impressed with the cultured and gentlemanly demeanor of the gardener. Not more than a year past he removed to Salem in this state and bought a small property for his business.

But the happy pair had been blessed by a lovely boy, and the father found no rest in the thought that his dear ones were destined to lead an obscure life, away from the honors and luxury due them, and took passage for Europe. He came to Vienna, and in an audience with Emperor Francis Joseph succeeded to obtaining his pardon and being reinstated into his ancestral inheritance. Post haste he sped back to his family, and under his real name he was again married in this city to his faithful wife. The steamer *Idaho*, which left here December 29th, took the happy couple and their young son back to the castles of the prince in the beautiful mountain regions of old Austria.

CHAS. DICKENS SURPRISE PARTY.

A large number of the friends of Dr. and Mrs. Hawthorne gave that worthy couple a very pleasant surprise at their residence in East Portland, on the evening of the 2d inst. About 8 o'clock the company assembled at the rooms over Raffety's drug store to the number of about fifty. Mr. Parrott was then dispatched to the residence of Dr. Hawthorne, bearing a huge card neatly engraved with the words, "Charles Dickens and Friends." The company, arrayed in the various costumes to represent the different characters portrayed by the above celebrated author, soon followed. The several characters were introduced to the doctor and his wife by Mr. W. H. Moore, who acted as master of ceremonies. After a cordial welcome, the time was spent very pleasantly in social converse, games, etc. After the company had assembled, Dr. and Mrs. Chapman and Mr. and Mrs. P. E. Brigham, made their appearance and joined in the festivities of the hour. The party enjoyed themselves so well that the time passed all too rapidly, and not until 3 o'clock did the gay throng quit the scene of mirth and gaiety. They will all long remember it as one of the most enjoyable seasons in which they have ever participated. Of the parties *en costume*, the following is a list, together with the characters represented. W. H. Moore, Charles Dickens; Mr. Doud, Grandfather to Little Nell; C. H. Meussdorffer, Captain Cuttle; J. A. Newell, Our Mutual Friend; Dav Raffety, Dick Swiveller; Robert Allen, Snaggsby; George Allen, Guppy; Mr. Wheeler, Sloppy; Mr. Cox, Venus; C. Barrell, Young Joe Willetts; Wilbur Kerns, Mr. Winkle; Miss L. Kerns, Miss Pinch; Mr. Curry, Nicholas Nicolby; Miss A. Buchtel, Sam Weller's Girl; Claud Thayer, Quilps; Dr. S. E. Joseph, Silas Wegg; Gov. W. W. Thayer, Turvey Drop; Mrs. Dr. C. H. Raffety, Marchioness; Mrs. Dr. S. E. Joseph, Mrs. Jelleby; Dr. C. H. Raffety, Gabriel Varden; Dr. Nottage, Old Joe Willetts; Mrs. Dr. Nottage, Little Dorrit; Miss Lulu Bailey, Sally Brass; Miss Jennie Tilghman, Cady Jelleby; Miss L. Lee, Miss Betsey Trotwood; Miss M. Lee, Dolly Varden; Miss V. Thayer, Little Nell; Mrs. Berry, Mrs. Micawber; Mrs. W. F. Allen, Mrs. Boffin; Miss A. Smith, Susan Nipper; Mrs. C. H. Meussdorffer, Mrs. McStinger; Mr. Jos. Buchtel, Pickwick; Gus Ripley, Miss Tox; Wm. Ripley, Toots; Miss Lizzie Irwin, Miss Sophia Wackles; Miss L. Buchtel, Miss Jane Wackles; Miss Sellwood, Widow Bardell; Thos. Parrott, Fat Boy; Mrs. W. H. Moore, Murdstone; Mrs. Doud, Miss Gabriel Varden; Mr. Berry, Wilkins Micawber; Mrs. Smith, Mrs. Gummage; W. F. Allen, Mr. Boffin; Miss Berry, Agnes; Mrs. W. H. Thayer, Mrs. Jarley.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, Jan 3, 1879.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER, J.

M. O. Lonsdale et al. vs Jere Preston et al.—Decree.

State of Oregon vs Charley Lee and Ah Lee—Motion for a new trial argued and submitted.

J. B. Price et al. vs Levi Knott et al.—Injunction.

Meier & Frank vs A. Burkhard—Judgment.

Mary McGuire vs Marcus Niff et al.—Cause continued for the term with leave to take testimony by either party.

Swager vs Swager—Cause tried and submitted.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

U S vs W C Griswold—Motion for new trial argued and submitted.

POLICE COURT.

Docket very slim. The following are cases disposed of: Drunk and disorderly, drew Burns, $15; Edward Anderson, $10.

UP THE COLUMBIA.

Dispatches received from up the Columbia at 6:30 o'clock last evening indicate the following condition of the weather at the points named:

Umatilla—Clear; ther. 10°; calm.

Walla Walla—Cloudy; ther. 8°.

Wallula—Cloudy, ther. 4°. river same as morning.

Cascades—Cloudy; ther. 24°, about ½ inch snow; light east wind.

The Dalles—Cloudy; ther. 22°; calm.

Hood River—Cloudy; ther. 20°; no wind; no snow.

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS.

J. F. Caples and M. F. Mulkey and wife to Matilda Pierce, lots 5 and 6 blk 10, St. Johns—$10.

Geo. W. Brown to Harriett C. Brown, frl parts of lots 2 and 3, blk 81, Caruther's add—$400.

W. Lair Hill and wife to Anne B. Connell, lots 1, 2, 7 and 8 and N ½ lot 6, blk 65 Caruther's add., also SW ¼ sec 22, T S. 4 E, 160 acres—$1.

STILL IN THE LEAD.

IN VARIETY, STYLE, ELEGANCE OF GOODS AND LOW PRICES.

In displaying my holiday stock I take pleasure in announcing to the public that my selections this season while in San Francisco have never been surpassed by any one—it being the finest choice of jewelry, watches, diamonds and silver ware ever imported into the state. Owing to the prolonged continuation of hard times in the east and California, I was enabled to purchase at prices greatly below anything heretofore, and my customers are thereby gainers in being able to obtain fine goods at prices materially reduced from former times.

I cordially invite the public to examine my stock and ascertain for themselves, assuring them that my well established reputation for fair dealing will be maintained, knowing that my goods cannot be excelled, and the prices are as low as honest competition can place them.

In presenting the above for public consideration I feel convinced that the patronage so liberally extended me heretofore will be continued as I will leave nothing undone to please and satisfy all. L. C. Henrichsen, 149 First street, Portland.

Correct.

Wife—"Well John, what are you going to get for my holiday present?" Husband—"I've been thinking I would buy you one of those Superb Sewing Machines from John B. Garrison, at 149 Front street. You know the New Wilson has taken the first premium for two years in succession at our State Fair, and it must be the best." Wife—"Oh, dear, that's just what I've been wanting, I'm so glad!"

NEEDLES—21000 needles for all leading sewing machines just received and offered to the trade at reduced prices.—Sent by mail everywhere at 50 cents per dozen. Warranted genuine brands. J. B. Garrison 149 Front st.

MY POOR DARLING WIFE is suffering with another of those terrible *billious headaches*. What shall I get to relieve her? (Oh yes; The *Oregon Blood Purifier* cured Mrs. C., and I must go down to Pfunder's and get a bottle immediately.

"Damiana is an Herb."

The latest sheet music and music books at D. W. Prentice & Co.'s Music Store, 168 First street.

Imported delicacies for the table, such as fruits, figs, dates, pickles, prunels, etc., at S. L. Stone's.

All kinds of sewing machines repaired at , by John Barbey.

TEACHERS' INSTITUTE AT OREGON CITY.

AFTERNOON SESSION.—MONDAY.

The first subject discussed this afternoon was "Methods of Teaching Primary Grammar," by Judge Randall, County Superintendent of Clackamas county.

This subject, which is generally considered so very difficult to teach, was shown to be easy and pleasant, if properly presented to the young mind. It was urged that no text books should be used in the early stages of instruction in grammar. That instead of requiring the pupil to commit to memory a long string of definitions and rules, of which he does not see the application and for which he sees no reason, it is far better in early instructions in this branch to call attention to the errors commonly made in speaking and writing the language. Several members of the Institute joined in the discussion of this subject, and made it glow with such interest that it seemed that many of the young teachers present were anxious to get back to their school rooms to try the efficiency of these new methods.

Prof. B. K. Warren, of the Portland High School gave a very interesting presentation of the methods of conducting recitations. He said that the great essential to a good recitation is a thorough preparation of the lesson on the part of the teacher as well as the pupil. He severely criticised the method pursued by some teachers of holding the text-book in the hand and asking the questions on the lesson found at the bottom of the page in most text-books. He contended that the teacher should so thoroughly acquaint himself with the lesson that he could not only hear the recitation without the text-book, but that he might be able to enforce the lesson by illustrations and knowledge outside of the text-book. The true and successful teacher should be all aglow with the subject and go before his class confident that he can handle it with ease and pleasure and give even more than the author has given in the text. This will require work, unceasing work on the part of the teacher, especially the young teacher. At the close of Prof. Warren's remarks the institute adjourned till 7 o'clock.

EVENING SESSION.—7 O'CLOCK P. M.

After an excellent piece of music by the choir, Miss C. McConnell, of Portland, was introduced to the large and appreciative audience which had gathered in the audience room of the Baptist church, and with a clear and distinct voice read an excellent paper on the "Hygiene of the School-room." Miss McConnell has been in the state but a few months, and has already taken rank among the leading teachers.

Rev. P. S. Knight, of Salem, was next introduced to the audience, and in his peculiarly interesting style entertained his hearers for more than an hour with a lecture on the "Coming Northwest." This lecture was full of interest from the beginning to the close—sometimes filling his hearers with wonder and amazement with the comparisons between our own favored Northwest and the richest and more populous state of the Atlantic sea board, and then again carrying them away in outbursts of laughter at some sudden and unexpected witticism.

Following Mr Knights lecture was a recitation by Miss Mary Powell of Albany. Her manner and delivery was easy and natural. She secured and held the attention of the audience from the beginning to the end of the recitation. Though young, she evinced no ordinary talent as an elocutionist. This closed the first day's work of the Institute.

MORNING SESSION—TUESDAY, DEC. 31, '78.

After the opening exercises Prof. T. H. Crawford, superintendent of the Portland public schools, presented in an unusually interesting and instructive manner. "Methods of preventing absence and tardiness." Several other members of the Institute followed with well timed remarks on this subject. The superintendent public instruction gave at some length the methods adopted by the Eugene public schools, which he said had reduced tardiness to a minimum in that school. He said, at the beginning of the school year the principal of the Eugene school had prepared a beautiful banner and offered it as a reward to the school room (of which there are six in the building) whose attendance was the largest at the close of the month. Immediately there was a rivalry sprang up among the different rooms—the teachers as well as the pupils of each room putting forth every effort to secure the best attendance, the result of which showed, at the close of the month for the whole school an average attendance of more than 97 per cent. But the best of all was, the primary or sixth grade room won the banner and seem determined to hold it—as on the occasion of the superintendent's visit to this school—there had been not a single case of tardiness from this room of sixty little dots, for more than two weeks.

The next subject brought before the institute was, "Some important points in teaching English grammar," by Prof. S. W. King of Portland.

In the presentation of his subject Prof. King evinced the fact that he had given it a thorough study. His remarks were confined chiefly to *person, case, mode*, and irregular verbs, and were listened to with marked attention by the large number of teachers present.

"How shall communication between pupils during school hours be prevented?"

This subject had been assigned to Prof J. D. Robb, superintendent of Washington county. He was not present, but the following communication from him, sent to the superintendent of public instruction, was read:

DEAR SIR: Owing to sickness in my family and indisposition on my own part, I fear I shall not be able to attend the Teachers' Institute to be held at Oregon City next Monday and Tuesday. I regret this exceedingly, and lest my fellow teachers should feel that I am lukewarm and indif-

groups

an intended manifestation on the streets recently discharged.

favor of imprisoned communists. The ernment seems to have decided to grant ividual pardons to all communists except out 400 ringleaders and participators in ssacres.

I. Woddington has informed the council ministers that the Tunis affair is in a fair of settlement.

Bulgaria's Distress.

Vienna dispatch states that Prince Donoff Korsakoff has made a special report to czar, asking his intervention in behalf of garians in Macedonia who declare that of their villages have been burned, and 0 persons massacred during the suppres of the insurrection.

seemed to fail; but when it is resorted to let it be done well, not brutally, but sharply, and applied to that portion of the body where no possible permanent injury could result. The habit indulged in by some teachers of constantly using the rod for slight and trifling offenses was severely condemned. Such methods of punishment as boxing the head, pinching or pulling the ears, pulling the hair, making the pupil hold out his unsupported arm till exhausted, bend over and hold the finger on the head of a nail driven in the floor, in fact any and all methods in which there is danger of permanent injury to the pupil, were condemned in the strongest terms.

Evening Session—7 P. M.

A full audience greeted the performers again this evening.

After a fine piece of music by the choir Miss Helen F. Spaulding, of Portland, was introduced and read a forcible and well timed paper on the "Higher Common School Education." She handled her subject well and received the hearty and well deserved applause of her intelligent hearers. Many that heard this essay expressed the hope that it may find its way into THE OREGONIAN that the general public may read it.

After a stirring song by the choir Dr. A L Lindsley, D. D., gave a most profound and entertaining address on the "Different Phases of Evolution." He treated the subject with fairness and candor, stated the views of leading evolutionists and then gave them a few polishing touches or made a few inferences which your reporter thinks would have been anything but entertaining to such worthies as Herbert Spencer, Darwin, Huxley and Tyndall had they been present to hear them.

A very excellently rendered recitation entitled the "Tramp," by Miss Camilla Coburn, closed the evening's entertainment.

After a few parting words by the superintendent of public instruction the Teachers' Institute at Oregon City was numbered with the things of the past.

Something over fifty teachers have been in attendance; excellent institute work was done by some of the leading educators of the state, deep interest has been manifested, new ideas and methods were presented, and the teachers have gone back to their respective fields of labor to do more efficient work in the school room than ever before.

RESOLUTIONS.

Resolved, That the thanks of this Institute are due and are hereby tendered to the O & C and O. C. R. R. Co's, and the O. S. N. Co. for their very liberal terms in granting half fare rates to members.

Resolved, That we tender our thanks to the trustees of the Baptist church of Oregon City for their liberality in granting us the free use of their church in which to hold the sessions of the Institute.

Resolved, That we are under many obligations to the citizens of Oregon City for their hospitality.

Resolved, That Rev P. S. Knight and Dr. A. L. Lindsley have our grateful thanks for the very able and instructive lectures delivered before the Institute.

Resolved, That the secretary be instructed to forward copies of the first two resolutions to the parties named therein.

R. K. WARREN,
T. H. CRAWFORD,
G. STEVENSON
Committee.

There never was such a chance offered as that presented by BECK & WALDMAN, who are closing out an Elegant stock of Goods at a sacrifice. The Ulsters and Boys' Suits are worthy of notice, and the other goods do not want any extended mention, as they are first class.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF. H. C. KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 15 years has a few hours vacant. Leave orders at the music store of D. W. Prentice & Co., 168 First street or at residence on Seventh street, bet. Salmon & Main.

FINNEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city; comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for less price than at any other store in the city. No. 132 First st., near Alder. Sole Agent for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spuis New York Cigars.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS.

The following is the report of school clerk of District No. 1, Multnomah county, Oregon, of receipts and disbursements for the six months ending Jan 1, 1879

1878				
July 2,	To am't on hand per quarterly report			$157 47
8	" rent school blk 26	$12 50		
8	" Rec'd on ass'mt	10 50	—$	23 00
Aug. 20,	" Bills payable	450 00		
Sept. 7,	" Bills payable	1,517 00		
27	" Bills payable	585 00	—	2,552 00
27	" Multnomah Co	12 493 84		
27	" State Fund	2,976 30	—	15,470 14
Oct. 10	" Bills payable	750 00		
19,	" Bills payable	495 50		
Nov. 2,	" Bills payable	2 182 00		
16,	" Bills payable	2,500 00		
Dec. 30	" Bills payable	160 00	—	6,087 50
30,	" Rebatem't on wood			8 00
30	" Taxes collected on ass'mt 1878			38,705 13
30,	" Tuition			434 00
				$64 334 24

DISBURSEMENTS

Paid for Park St lot blk 223	$12 100 00		
" On building	9,317 55	—	$21,417 55
" Library fund	100 00		
" Electric pen	60 00	—	160 00
" Bills payable	3,398 00		
" Bills payable	3 090 19		
" Bills payable	3 550 00		
" Bills payable	450 00		
" Bills payable	3 400 00	—	$13,796 19
" Interest	593 90		
" Insurance	525 99	—	1,119 89
" Janitors	718 50		
" Teachers	13,029 20	—	$13 747 70
" Tuition refunded	2 95		
" Wood	1,026 75		
" Water Company	30 00		
" Collection of taxes	1,000 00	—	$2 059 70
" Brooms	27 65		
" Feather dusters	21 40		
" Tax receipts	15 00	—	64 05
" Paints and oil	113 07		
" Furniture	475 22		
" Improvements	1,155 00		
" Stationery	562 56		
" Printing and binding	151 50	—	2 457 35
" Removing fence on Yamhill street	19 25		
" Repairing sidewalks & st	146 6[illegible]		
" Advertising	20 00		
" General repairing	964 3[illegible]		
" Chem'ls and disinfectant	13 50		
" Taxes ref'd & assess't cor.	501 8[illegible]	—	1 665 56
			$56,490 02
Balance in bank			7,844 22
			$64,334 24

We, the undersigned, do hereby certify that we have examined the bank book of the school clerk with Ladd & Tilton's Bank and find the amount as stated above on deposit at said bank, Portland, Jan 2, 1879.

J. C. AINSWORTH,
A. H. MORGAN,
Directors.

EUGENE ITEMS.

Our regular correspondent under date of Jan. 2d, sends us the following:

Still some snow on the ground and very cold nights.

Wm. Pitney and Miss Netty Bushnell were married yesterday.

John Wortman, of the firm of Wortman Bros., Junction City, was in town yesterday making New Year calls.

S. M. Titus' livery stable has a new bus and the New Year callers made it useful yesterday.

Dr Walts' first lecture at the court house last night, upon temperance, attracted a large audience and enthusiastic crowd. His lectures are instructive and have a clear moral ring.

The new year was welcomed quietly with a general revival of the old time custom of making New Year calls. At nearly every house tables were spread with choice eatables and callers entertained. It is worthy of note that but few of the young ladies offered wine to their guests. The New Year festivities closed by a social dance at Lane's Hall. As usual everybody was happy.

DR. MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine, are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loins are cured, when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr. Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills.

We have sold a large amount of Dr. Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills; also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A. Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon; C. H. Woodard & Co., Druggists, cor. First and Alder, Portland, Oregon; Messrs. Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No. 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco. "We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*." All Druggists keep *them*.

For all derangements of the Liver, Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia, Use Dr. Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague,

The Fever Fund Balance.

The citizens' committee, to raise funds for the yellow fever sufferers, have delivered the balance of the funds remaining in their hands ($4,645) to the park commissioners, to be expended during the winter in giving laborers employment on the parks at $1 per day.

UTAH.

Death of Judge McKean.

SALT LAKE, Jan 5.—Judge Jas. B. McKean, of this city, died this morning, after a brief illness, of typhoid fever.

Day The he got all our tef latt ld sp com ing and an harness loxeh north ci we ou on an,

OREGON.

First street, bet. Morrison and

If you aint quite a sight to see with your face as yellow as saffron, excepting under your eyes, and there it is blue as aloes. You'll be laid up, sure, if you don't take some Frese's Hamburg Tea. You'll find that medicine a sure cure for jaundice and your other troubles, so just take it right away, ma'am, and be better.

Dr. H. F. Adams will remain at the St. Charles hotel until further notice. Dr. Adams is a regular physician, also an old army surgeon; a man of experience and good judgment. Dr. Adams gives special attention to diseases of the eye and ear, throat, lungs, and all diseases of the respiratory organs. Dr. Adams invites all who are afflicted to call on him and be satisfied, however complicated the case may be. Consultation free.

CATARRH.—This most prevalent and least understood *of all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or. Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES.—The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits, or buy your trimmings, is at Mrs. Chas Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

DON'T IRRITATE YOUR LUNGS WITH A STUBBORN COUGH when a remedy as safe and certain as Dr. Jayne's Expectorant can be easily procured. Sore Throats and Lungs are speedily helped by it.

THE PERSONAL INDORSEMENT which has been accorded by leading medical men in various parts of the country to DR WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS, is a sufficient guaranty of its efficacy in eradicating diseases of the breathing organs. These gentlemen have thoroughly tested the remedy, and their concurrent testimony is to the effect that it is a positive specific for lung, bronchial and throat affections of every description, and a most reliable preventive of that dreaded scourge, consumption. Druggists sell it. Beware of imitations. Ask for Hall's Balsam for the Lungs and take no other.

Liver is King.

The Liver is the imperial organ of the whole human system, as it controls the life, health and happiness of man. When it is disturbed in its proper action, all kinds of ailments are the natural result. The digestion of food, the movements of the heart and blood, the action of the brain and nervous system, are all immediately connected with the workings of the Liver. It has been successfully proved that Green's August Flower is unequalled in curing all persons afflicted with Dyspepsia or Liver Complaint, and all the numerous symptoms that result from an unhealthy condition of the Liver and Stomach. Sample bottles to try 10 cents. Positively sold in all towns on the Western Continent. Three doses will prove that it is just what you want.

Dr. La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency, Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from Excess, Indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection. DR LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs, debilitated from whatever cause, to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO., Druggists, P. O. Box 1,952, San Francisco.

OMNES PROSINT.

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater block Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

ENLARGEMENT!

TAKE NOTICE!

On the 28th of January, 1879, we have contracted to enlarge our Rear Lofts and the down stairs in order to make room for our Carpet Department and Boots and Shoes, as we intend to make these two departments our specialties.

Until then we will sell most of our Goods at our actual Wholesale cost, and even at a trifle less, as we prefer giving the benefit to our customers and the public in general before having the Goods stained with paint and ruined.

We will merely quote a few of our leading articles.

Dress Goods Department.

Elegant Shoodoes Suiting, ex. width, pr yd	10c
Beautiful Bourette Dress Goods, dble width	15
German Empress Cloth double fold	16⅔
Navy blue, 50in. Camel's Hair, at	25c
Cashmeres, all wool, warranted	45c

And every other grade in Dress Goods in proportion.

Silk Department.

22 inch Black Gros Grain Silk, per yard	75c
24 " do do do	95c
24 inch, a perfect gem	$1 25
26 inch, extra heavy	1 90
23 boxes Silk Velvet, from $1 25 upwards.	

Other grades in proportion.

Domestic Department.

Lonsdale Co's Muslin, 12 yards for	$1 00
Ballou & Son's Muslin, 20 yards for	1 00
Calico, warranted, per yard	5c

Furnishing Goods Depart't

Ladies' Chemises, beautiful goods	25c
Ladies' Silk Bands regular vest	50c
Boys' and Misses' Vests, best kind	35c

And all other goods in this line in proportion.

Carpet Department.

Genuine English Carpets	19c
Genuine English Carpets, heavy	22½
Genuine English 2-Ply	25c
Genuine English 2 ply, elegant design	40c
Rugs from	25 cents up to $7 00

Boots and Shoes.

At prices that will astonish the most skeptical.

We have over 25 bales of Colored and White Blankets which we can sell lower than Mill prices as we have bought them at the last Auction Sale at Newhall's Auction House.

Just received per "Idaho" 250 CLOAKS which we are able to sell lower than the material can be bought. They are beautifully trimmed and good fitting.

Thanking for past patronage we would say that everybody should visit us during this GREAT SALE, as we want our Stock as low as possible for we may have to close up some length of time in order to give room to the Workmen.

FRANKLIN BROS. & CO.

125 First Street,

Next door to the First National Bank.

HANDEL AND HAYDN HALL.

OREGON

[illegible]

WILL OPEN

For the accommodation of Pupils on or about January 1st, 1879. The Branches to be taught will include

Vocal Music,
Thorough Bass and Harmony,
Violin,
Cornet,
Piano and Organ.

Thorough instruction in every Branch.

TEACHERS;

W. H. KINROSS, Principal.
PROF. COOK,
FRANCIS VINTON,
And Assistants.

Prospectus will be published in a few days, containing full particulars.

Sir Astley Cooper's

[illegible]

The Great English Remedy

CURES

NERVOUS DEBILITY, PREMATURE DECLINE, Muscular Weakness, Lost Manhood, Defective Memory, Paralysis, Despondency, and all conditions Produced by youthful indiscretions or excesses in mature years. Price $3 00 per bottle, or 4 times the quantity for $10, sent to any address by the proprietor.

DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,

(Graduate University of Pennsylvania, late Resident Surgeon Orthopaedic Hospital, Philadelphia.)

NO. 11, KEARNEY ST., SAN FRANCISCO.

TO BE HAD OF ALL DRUGGISTS.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., of Portland, Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

DR. MINTIE'S large HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE enables him to treat all diseases of a delicate or private nature in the most scientific manner.

Charges reasonable.

Office hours—10 to 3, and 6 to 8 evenings; Sundays, 11 to 1 only. je28d&wly

HALL'S

HEPATIC KING!

OR

LIVER REMEDY,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF AND PERMANENT cure of all diseases originating from a disordered condition of the Liver, as

Biliousness, Jaundice, Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Constipation, Piles, Dyspepsia, Flatulency, etc.

It is purely Vegetable, pleasant to take, harmless but effective. Sold by all druggists.

GATES & CO., Proprietors,
d3d3m&p 417 Sansome street, S. F.

Trial is the Best and Surest Test of Merit.

[illegible]

A TRIAL OF DR. J. D. MITCHELL'S

Eureka Cough Syrup

will convince all who are suffering with throat or lung diseases, that it is the most reliable remedy for pulmonary complaints ever discovered.

Ask your Druggist or Grocer for it, and take no other remedy instead.

25c & $1 00.

HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon. n9d&wtf&p

WHAT NEXT?

A Wonderful Discovery

In the Science of Curing Disease—a New System Complete in Itself. Disease no Longer a Terror. Acute and Chronic Diseases Cured as by Magic. The *secret* of *how* disease acts upon the system, and *how* medicine acts upon disease, at last discovered. Vitapathy, the *acme* and perfection of all previous methods of treating the afflicted.

DR. EDWARD HENDERSON,
One of its graduates, now practicing,
N. E. Corner First and Yamhill Streets,
PORTLAND d121m

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

Brooms and Wooden Ware

And Importers of

WILLOW WARE.

Nos. 12 and 14 North Front Street.

GROCERIES.

Another Break-Down

IN

GROCERIES!

AT

THE RED FRONT

ATMORE'S, and CROSS & BLACKWELL'S Plum Pudding	50c ⅌ lb
PEACHES, 5 cans for	1 50
APRICOTS, 5 cans for	1 50
CORN, 5 cans for	1 00
TOMATOES, 12 cans for	1 75
ASPARAGUS, 3 cans for	1 20
BLUEBERRIES, 4 cans for	1 00
BOSTON FISH CHOWDER, 3 cans	1 00
SALMON, 1lb tins, 6 cans for	1 00
SALMON, 2lb tins, 4 cans for	1 00

The above goods are all of this season's packing, of standard weight, and well known brands and we guarantee the quality equal to any in the market.

6lb Box of Starch for	65 cents
Preston & Merrill's Yeast Powder, 6 cans for	$1 00
Donnelly's Yeast Powder, large size 7 cans for	1 00
Axle Grease, per can	25 cents
White Sugars, 8 lbs for	$1 00
Best Golden C Sugar, 10 lbs for	1 00
No. 1 Island Sugar, 11 lbs for	1 00
Green Costa Rica Coffee, 6 lbs for	1 00
Good Cooking Raisins, 16 lbs for	1 00
Choice New Raisins, 5 lb. box for	75 cts
Codfish Tongues and Sounds, per kit	$2 75
No. 1 Mackerel, per kit	2 50

And other Goods in proportion.

Weight, measure and quality guaranteed, and all goods delivered free.

NORTON, SITES & CO.,

167 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

"And they shall lay hands on the sick and they shall recover."—Christ in Mark xvi, 18.

"The promise is unto you, and to your children, and to all that are afar off."—Peter in Act ii 39.

DR. McLENNAN'S

Magnetic Institute,

153 Fourth St., Cor. of Morrison,

Is now open for the reception of patients suffering from any of the following diseases: Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Cramps, Pains in the Back or Sides, Catarrh, Prolapsus Uteri, and all debility and weakness peculiar to females; Bronchitis and Asthma, Sore Throat, Loss of Voice, Piles, Goitre, Lameness, Total and Partial Paralysis, Deafness and all Nervous Diseases, Fever and Ague, Fever Sores, Spinal Diseases, Debility and loss of vigor in the male, and all weakness brought on by indiscretion or other causes. In short, wherever pain or disease exists it will yield at once to the pleasant, potent, powerful and harmless method of treatment administered at this Institute. Vital Magnetism, nature's great restorer of impaired vital energy, is the principle agent used, together with other subtle and psycological agents.

No medicine used except when upon examination it is found to be wanting, and then only such as are compounded from roots and herbs collected at the proper season, and under the right planetary influences. By this method of treatment the lame walk, the deaf hear and the blind see without using any drugs or medicine.

Special attention paid to old and chronic cases that have baffled all other healers and physicians.

READ! READ!! READ!!!

SWORN STATEMENT OF A PORTLAND INVALID.

I have been troubled for a number of months with debility and scrofulous ulcers, have been under treatment with several physicians without deriving any benefit. Two weeks under Dr. McLennan's treatment effected a complete cure.

I would advise those who are sick to call on him, feeling confident that he will give them relief when others fail.

(Signed) JOSEPH THEILER,
Canyon Creek, Portland Oregon.

N. B.—This is but a short extract from his letter, which is a long one and can be seen at my office with over 400 other endorsements from patients here in Portland, who are amongst the best class of society. I am willing to forfeit $500 for any case I will undertake and fail to cure. No charges for consultation either in person or by mail at my office, 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison, Portland, Oregon.

Those desiring to remain under treatment at my Magnetic Institute can receive board and nursing at a reasonable figure.

All sick persons while from home and in Portland under our care are most tenderly watched over, and nothing is left undone which it is believed will tend to make their stay pleasant and their recovery rapid.

PROF. D. H. McLENNAN,
Magnetic Healer.

[illegible]

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys.

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER. The most pleasing, grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known, constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood, feeble circulation or impaired digestion, when all modes of treatment fail. Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation. For the ills and weaknesses of women it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy.

LIVER—KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use, for indigestion, biliousness etc., as a tonic, anti-malarial, etc., it is unequaled, while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail, and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature.

CATARRH.

The success of the CALIFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible *disease*, which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases, rheumatism etc. All who use it leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth.

Sold in its truly vegetable form, in packets at $1, each packet makes a quart of rich balsam, of which the dose is two tablespoonsful three times daily, making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine etc., pleasant to take when nicely sweetened. It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases. Ask for it and take no drugs or disguised mercury. Six pkts, $5 00.

Wholesale by HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Portland, Oregon.

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience). They contain no opium, morphia or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES, prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London, Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO. and CHAS. LANGLEY & CO. San Francisco. d1stawtm&p

"Damiana is an Herb."

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING, JAN. 4, 1879.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

FRIDAY EVENING, January 3, 1879

Gold in New York at par.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 99½; selling at par.

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent. discount.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.—Currency—99 95 100 buying; par selling.

Silver—97¾@98c.

Trade Dollars—95@96.

NEW YORK, Jan. 3—11 A. M.—Gold, not quoted; silver bullion, 8¾.

5-20s of '67, 2¼ ex-cupon; 5s of '81, 6¾; 5s closed 7½; 4½s closed 5

LONDON, Jan. 3.—Consols 95 3-16 money, 95 7-16 account.

Silver 49¾.

5s, 9¾; 4½s, 7¾.

English Wheat Market.

LONDON, Jan. 2.—Floating cargoes, very dull; cargoes on passage and for shipment, very inactive. Quotations of good cargoes, off coast, per 480 fbs sea damage for seller's account, less usual 2½ per cent. commission: Med. Cn. or Mil. wheat, 39s 6d @40s; red winter, 43 6d@46s; California, 45.

Good shipping California wheat on passage, per 500 fbs, Queenstown for orders, just shipped or to promptly shipped, 43s 6d; nearly due, 44s; fair average Ch. or Mil, for shipment during present month and following one, per 480 fbs, Am. terms, 37s@37s 6d.

Stock in principal ports, wheat and maize light.

Imports of wheat into United Kingdom during past week, 165,000@170,000 qrs.

Imports of flour into United Kingdom during past week, 100,000@105,000 bbls.

Weather in England frosty.

LIVERPOOL, Jan. 2.—Wheat—Fair to choice shipping club, per cental, 9s 5d@9s 8d. fair to choice shipping California, per cental, 9s 6d@9s 4d; red Am. spring, shipping club, No. 3 to No. 2, 7s 6d@8s 4d.

Wheat on passage 1,750,000 qrs.

Corn on passage, 430,000 qrs.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan 2

Wheat—Quiet. Extra choice milling sold at $1 75; shipping, $1 70@1 72½. New York market dull.

Barley—Fairly active and easy. Sales, 92½c@$1 02½.

Corn—Buyers bid lower; sellers firm for full rates.

Flour—Quiet and steady.

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

Wheat—Market dull with declining tendency. Sales of California extra choice milling are reported at $1 75. Choice to extra choice shipping weak at $1 70@1 72½.

Oats—Few buyers to day, with plenty of sellers. Market dull, with declining tendency.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

DUNKIRK, Dec. 31.—Sailed—French bk Malpu, San Francisco.

SEATTLE, Jan. 3.—Sailed—Bk Harvest Home, S. F.; bk Lizzie Williams, S. F.

VICTORIA, Jan. 3.—Arrived—Str Alaska, S. F.

TACOMA, Jan. 3.—Sailed—Ship Shirley, S. F.; bk Catherine Sudden, Melbourne.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 2.—Arrived—Str Australia, Sydney; str Belgic and Br bk Sarah Bell, Hongkong, Jan. 3, str Dakota, Victoria.

SYDNEY, Nov. 24.—Arrived—Brig Sheet Anchor, Burrard Inlet.

HONOLULU, Nov. 27.—Arrived—Bk Herbert Black, Portland, Or. Nov. 26, bk Edward James, Tahiti. Dec. 6, Br bk Hazelhurst, Victoria, and sailed for Hongkong Dec. 8. Dec. 9. bk Camden, Pt. Gamble. Sailed (Dec. 5.)—Ship Wealthy Pendleton, Victoria. Dec. 10, bk Camden, Port Gamble. Dec 19, bks T. J. Southard and Edward James, S. F.

YOKOHAMA, Dec. 7.—Sailed—Ger bk Dr. Peterman, Victoria. Dec. 11, ship City of Boston, Port Townsend.

ADVERTISED LETTERS.

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland, county of Multnomah, Oregon, Jan. 4, 1879. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies' List.

Burns,MrsJ
Boye's,MissJ
Bennett,MrsH
Behenne,MrsH
Beensen,MrsAM
Brady,MrsJ
Bradly,MrsL
Courey,MrsJH
Crawford,MrsAM
Dave,MissE
Deaves,Mollie
Dunbar,MissMC
Denver,Isabell
Eixner,MrsAH
Ellis,MrsM
Forst,MrsMC
Foster,Matilda
Grow,MissN
Gilden,MrsC
Gaston,MrsM
Holman,MrsGW
Hoffman,MrsL
Hilton,MissNA
Himmans,MrsJ
Henshaw,MrsI
Hart,MrsKJ
Hack,MrsJ
Hall,MrsW
Hawthorne,MrsL
Johnson,MissS
Johnson,MissJ
Jackson,MrsT
Knapp,MissE
Lyon,MrsJ
Lindsay,MrsWS
Lewis,MissME
McQuade,MissM
Moon,MrsMC
Maloney,MissM
Marks,Mrs
Manherin,MrsC
O'Shea,MissB
Patton,MrsC
Ryan,MrsH
Rethouse,MissLJ
Rivers,Louisa
Rhodes,MissC
Schmidt,Ubuka
Smith,MissA
Smith,MissMY
Somers,Kate
Springer,MissM
Stanton,MissL
Stayr,MissLF
Tucker,MissN
Turner,Almira
Trapp,MissC
Trauner,MrsB
Urncent,MrsWR
Woodham,MrsF
Wolf,MissE
Wittich,MrsM
Webster,MrsE
Welch,MrsSE
Walters,MrsM

Gentlemen's List.

Arlington,F
Atkinson,GW
Black,MJ
Birch,T
Bigelow,DJ
Bain,Carl
Beyer,A
Beer,John
Bomgardner,J
Brown,EA
Burnham L
Buckley,A
Buckley,M
Cecil,John
Cosiness,Fred
Carothers,C
Cox,HC
Cornwell,AJ
Cooper,JohnT
Condon,SH
Conley,Geo
Conner,Thos
Cruse,Thos
Closer,Joseph
Christopher,J
Chapman,WP
Deady,Edw'd
Dimkens,E
Davis,ST
Dinsmoor,DJ
Dodge BF
Dorning,Wm
Dodd,Stephen
Daugherty,F
Donner,John
Dubray,M
Driscoll,John
Eaton,WJ
Edgecomb,Wm
FO—
Fitzpatrick,B
Findley,SM
Foss,Chas
Franklin,AN
Gundling,H
Gleyre,a
Gawley,Rob't
Gilchrist,D
Goslin,Wm
Hamell,A
Hawthorne,F
Hellman,Max
Hedberg,H
Heaton,Rug
Hines,W
Honig,M
Hunter,SF
Hughes,JS
Hughes,John
Hutchinson,Dr
Hurst,Sam'l
Hardy,Rob't
Hill,Edwin
Jackman,JB
Johns,GW
Keets,Jake
Kenedy,Jas
Keath,Jos
Kenedy,E
Kelby,H
Kelleher,D
Kelly,JR
Kelly,H
Kelly,JA
Knox,RE
Lyon,EC
Lake,Benj
Larson,JH
Lebean,H
Maul,Albert
Madison,Thos
Maddox,FL
Mestayer,H
Marsh,CO
Mulkern,J
Mulhoy,Mr
Marshall,G
McCord,JW
McCormick,J
McKay,John
McKeen,LS
McMahan,JF
Nelson,PC
Nickerson,JL
Norton,WS
Oliver,Sam
Williamson,JW
Ottern,H
O'Brien,Con
Patterson,Jas
Patterson,Robt
Palmateer,J
Patterson,CM
Peterson,LL
Perron,P
Porok,Rudolph
Phillips,JL
Parker,Sam'l
Rabyor,John
Rennick,Geo
Redlick Mf'gCo
Reynolds,SC
Reid,Millard
Reid,WmH
Rigby,Frank
Rinker,A
Rodabaugh,T
Root,HC
Roberts,C
Roberts,JF
Solomon,Louis
Sanborn,Irvin
Sick,Peter
Schweitzer,H
Shaver,GW
Smith,John
Stewart,H
Taylor,ET
Thompson,J
Vader,Chas
Verdon,Jas
Wright,JH
Welch,Rich'd
Wilkins,Wm
Witten,TM
Workman,E
Woods,JohnC
Whitwell,WH
White,B
Walker,SS
Wilson,Swan
Wilson,DW
Wilson,John
Wilson,BF
Williamson,W
Williamson,J

GEO. E. COLE, P. M.

FELLOWS'

Compound Syrup

Is composed of ingredients identical with those which constitute Healthy Blood, Muscle, Nerve and Brain Substance, whilst Life itself is directly dependent upon some of them.

Dr. Howe's Testimony.

During the past two years I have given Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites a fair though somewhat severe trial in my practice. In restoring persons suffering from emaciation and the debility following diphtheria, it has done wonders. I constantly recommend its use in all affections of the throat and lungs. In several cases considered hopeless it has given relief, and the patients are fast recovering. Among these are consumptive and old bronchial subjects, whose diseases have resisted other modes of treatment. For impaired digestion and in fact for debility from any cause, I know of nothing equal to it.

Pittsfield Me WM. M. HOWE, M. D.

SHERIFF'S SALE
OF THE STOCK OF THE
C. O. D. Grocery Store!

The entire Stock is now offered to the public in lots to suit, at

224 First street, Sign of the Big Kettle, at

Greatly Reduced Prices.

I also offer at private sale
1 Horse and Harness & 1 Delivery Wagon.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 3.

Ophir—205 shs $35, 35¼.
Mex—170 shs $33, 32¾.
G & C—740 shs $9¼, 9⅞, 9¾.
B & B—10 shs $17¾.
Cala—890 shs $10¾, 11.
Savage—275 shs $11, 10¾, 10⅞.
Con Va—900 shs $8½, 8¾, 8⅝.
Chollar—85 shs $42, 41½.
H & N—250 shs $12¼, 12½.
Point—430 shs $3 65, 3 60.
Jacket—190 shs $14.
Imperial—310 shs 75c.
Kentuck—40 shs $3 85.
Alpha—55 shs $10¾, 10½.
Belcher—110 shs $3 80.
Confidence—45 shs $9.
S Nev—125 shs $42¼, 42½, 43.
Utah—75 shs $11½.
Bullion—1320 shs $6, 5⅞.
Exchequer—170 shs $4 20, 4 25.
Overman—175 shs $9¼, 9¼, 9⅝.
Union—285 shs $58, 58¼.
Lady Bryan—375 shs 60c, 65.
Alta—50 shs $5¾, 5.
Julia—3000 shs $4 15, 4 10, 5, 4 65.
Caledonia—400 shs $2 40, 2 55.
S Hill—800 shs $2, 2½, 2 15, 2 10, 2 20.
Challenge—10 shs $1½.
N Y—1470 shs 65c, 70, 75.
Sheridan—265 shs 25c, 30.
L Washington—100 shs 65c.
Andes—150 shs 60c, 55.
Kossuth—600 shs 25c.
W Fargo—200 shs 20c.
Ward—800 shs 75c, 70.
Baltimore—600 shs $1¼.
Leviathan—1380 shs 55c, 50.
N Con Va—450 shs $5⅝, 6, 6⅛.
Trojan—670 shs 30c, 35.
Benton—130 shs $2 85, 3.
S Silver—25 shs 50c.
B & B—Assessed $1.
N Bonanza—145 shs 55c, 60, 65.

AFTERNOON SALES.

R & E—520 shs $8, 7½.
Valley—50 shs 20c.
Eureka Con—215 shs $32.
Jackson—210 shs $7¾, 8.
Leopard—10 shs 60c.
Belmont—45 shs 60c.
Belle—20 shs $9¾.
Hussey—530 shs 30c.
Manhattan—55 shs $4¼, 4 20, 4 85.
Prize—75 shs $7¼, 7⅛, 7¼.
Argenta—310 shs $2 65, 2 70.
Navajo—100 shs 45c.
Endowment—900 shs 30c, 35.
Independence—425 shs $1 10.
Star—50 shs 50c.
Hillside—100 shs 10c.
Highbridge—600 shs $2 20, 2¼.
Day—100 shs 25c.
Paradise—290 shs $1 90, 1 95, 2.
Real Delmonte—350 shs $2.
Albion—50 shs $2.
Bodie—175 shs $7⅞, 7¾, 8, 7⅞, 8.
Bechtel—250 shs 10c.
McClinton—50 shs 25c.
Tioga—20 shs $1 20.
Summit—450 shs $1½, 1 45, 1½.
Bulwer—180 shs $14.
Goodshaw—500 shs 40c.
Blackhawk—10 shs 30c.
Booker—810 shs 50c.
Con Pac—20 shs $1½.
White—630 shs $4¾.
Tiptop—50 shs $1 30, 1¼.
Leeds—100 shs $1.
Caledonia (Black Hills)—200 shs $1.
Manhattan—60 shs $4 35.

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Acute Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS

public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease, in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease, mentally and physically, he has restored them to health and happiness, for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness.

DR. BRENAN

has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis, and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself, Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs, including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world-wide reputation by his astonishing success, not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach, bowels, liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of, and never fails to give relief at once, and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time.

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES

to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints, and understands their delicate and refined organization, as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health.

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE

over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for this great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand, and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN

will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally, and will forward the proper medicines, or instruments, to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions, must contain two postage stamps.

Everything strictly confidential and honorable.

THE DOCTOR

has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify.

CAUTION.

Persons coming to Portland, requiring medical treatment of the proper kind, who desire to consult with me, will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so-called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patients Look out for them; they are knaves, prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR. PAUL M. BRENAN, the *Medical Lecturer*, and read his sign on his door.

Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore.

SALOONS.

ADAM ZORN

Can be found at

"ADAM'S EXCHANGE,"

31 WASHINGTON STREET.

The Best Pool and Billiard Tables on the Coast.

Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.

The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.

ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY.

Gambrinus Brewery

WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known

GAMBRINUS SALOON,

Corner First and Pine streets.

Try it and judge its quality.

L. FEURER.

REMOVAL.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY INFORM MY PATrons and the public generally that I shall remove my business to the spacious stores in

Masonic Hall, 125 Third St. & 65 Alder St.

now occupied by the U. S. Subsistence Depot, on or about the first of November next.

Plumbing, Gas & Steam Fitting

IN ALL ITS BRANCHES.

Si all keep constantly on hand a large assortment of

GAS FIXTURES.

The latest and choicest designs.

KNOWLES' STEAM PUMPS,

(Sole Agency.)

SANITARY GOODS.

Stock and Finding

All work attended to with accuracy and despatch on the most reasonable terms.

JOHN DONNERBERG.

AN ARGUMENT.

Not long ago a stranger, evidently a farmer, stepped into

THE FARMERS' AND MECHANICS' STORE,

and walking up to the Proprietor, asked: "Is this the Farmers' and Mechanics' Store?" The answer was yes; when the following dialogue took place:

(In order to save space we will designate the letter "F." for the supposed Farmer, and "Pr. F. & M." for the proprietor of the F. & M. Store.)

F.—"Well, is this the place where they give goods away, half for nothing?"

P. F. & M.—"No, sir!"

F.—"Well, ain't this the place where cheap goods are sold?"

P. F. & M.—"Not altogether!"

F.—"What do you do then?"

P. F. & M.—We buy and sell merchandise."

F.—"Do not all storekeepers do the same?"

P. F. & M.—"We think they do."

F.—"How is it, then, that the people living in my locality make such a fuss over your store, and send their orders here, and many claim that you give them such great bargains, that I would like to know what it is all about?"

P. F. & M.—"I shall try and answer your question plainly. In the first place you are evidently laboring under a mistaken impression. We never sold goods half for nothing, nor did we claim to do so, nor did we ever claim to sell cheap goods nor goods cheap; it would be an impossibility for us to do either. To sell goods lower than cost would not permit us to exist. To sell cheap goods would only meet the demand of the very poorest people, whereas our immense trade is composed of the poor, middle and wealthy people, consequently we must keep all grades of goods. As for selling cheap, we use no such word. We claim to give full value for the money, which is far preferable to selling cheap, which we can show you by illustration. Suppose you go into a store and price a suit of clothing, and the salesman charges you $20 for it, saying it is cheap; very cheap; that he said Brown just bought one like it for $25. Now, suppose you buy the suit for $20; how do you know it is cheap? The party paying $25 may have been told that the suit was cheap, and after all the real value of the suit may only be from $12 to $15."

F.—This argument is correct enough, but it only applies to such persons as are no judges of goods and believe what the salesman tells them. But supposing a person is a judge of goods, what then?"

P. F. & M.—"I shall answer the question by asking you one. Are you a judge of goods?"

F.—"Well, no; not a good judge."

P. F. & M.—"Then you are as liable to pay $20 for a $12 suit as any one else."

F.—"Well, yes; if some fellow lied right smart and I believed him."

P. F. & M.—"Now, another question. Do you believe if you had a horse which you wanted to sell, and you knew the full value to be $80, would you ask an old horse dealer $150 for him. No, of course not. You would ask $80. Now, suppose you had a customer who knew nothing about the real value of horses, and you were certain you could get double the value of the horse by praising him up a bit, would you do it?"

F.—"Well, I'll declare. Now you have me. But clothing, dry goods, boots, hats, blankets, etc., are not horses; whereas there are few judges of horses and many judges of clothing."

P. F. & M.—"So it would appear, but in reality it is not so. There are but few people who are judges of goods; it is a study for years for a person to become a good judge of a pair of shoes, so as to know the value of them. For instance, he is obliged to know the value of the goods, the former and present price, the value and quality of the labor, the intrinsic value of the article in comparison with similar goods from other manufactories, all of which takes several years to learn."

F.—"Do you then consider the majority of people ignorant of the true value of goods?"

P. F. & M.—"No; we do not. In fact the good salesman has learned the greater part of his knowledge of goods from the people, but we mean to say that under no circumstances is it possible to find a community who are all expert judges of clothing, boots and shoes. You may find a few who are expert in one or two lines, but experts are very rare."

F.—"Then the majority of the people are at the mercy of retail dealers?"

P. F. & M.—"To a great extent they are; some more than others."

F.—"You have not told me what are the advantages to be obtained by trading in this house."

P. F. & M.—"We shall again answer this question by asking a question. Supposing you had the option of dealing at two stores, which we will call A. and B. At A. you could, if you were an expert, get fair value for your money, and if you were not, the accommodating shopkeeper would soon find it out to your cost. At B. the business is so regulated that not a single penny is charged more or less than the full value. The price is marked in plain figures so that all can see it, and this price is subject to no change to favor a sale or a customer—where the scales of justice are carefully balanced; where poor and rich, the simple and the expert, are treated alike."

F.—"By all means I would do my trading at B."

P. F. & M.—"Now you are answered. Our business is done on the system of B; that is all we claim to do; this we have done since we started in business, and you see the public have arrived at just the same conclusion, which is, that they cannot do better and stand many chances of doing worse elsewhere. It would be very foolish for us to take the slightest advantage of one of our customers, for by doing so we would injure our trade. A retail business of our extent cannot afford to risk its reputation for any present advantage, consequently it is a benefit to all."

OUR MOTTO IS JUSTICE.

OUR TRADE MARK: ONE PRICE.

FARMERS' & MECHANICS' STORE,

183 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S

IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
In Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice.

Tool Chests, For Boys and Gentlemen, ranging from $1 25 to $45.

Club Skates, Peck & Snyder's.

Flowerpot Brackets. In all styles.

Sets of Carving Knives & Forks

Forks and Spoons, Silver Plated.

AT

THOMPSON, DeHART & CO'S

WILLAMETTE STOVE WORK

G. SHINDLER, Portland. F. S CHADBOURNE, San Francisco.

SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

FURNITURE AND BEDDING,

Of every description.

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Mirrors, Wall Papers, etc.

A great variety of Desks, Secretaries, Wire, Rattan Chairs, Patent Rockers, and many other pieces suitable for the Holiday Trade at reasonable rates.

We have just added an elegant assortment of Body and Tapestry Brussels, Rugs and Mats.

Sole Agents for Oregon for Wakefield Ratan Company's Furniture and Ware.

First Street, bet. Morrison and Yamhill,
Portland, Oregon.

Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

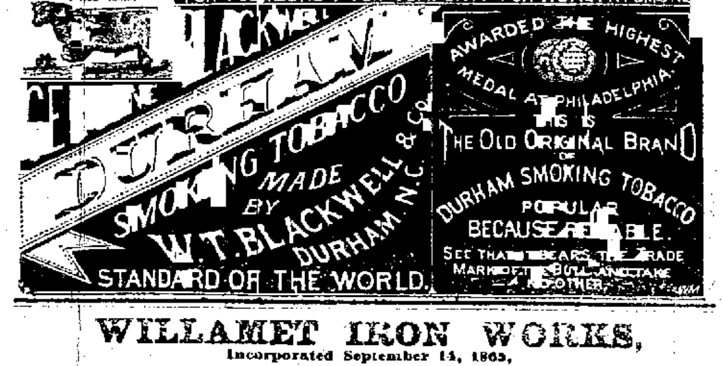
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Bridles, California Trees, Leather, &c., &c., &c.

89 Front and 88 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

Agent for Knights' Patent Drover Stirrup & Hickory Whip Stalks.

Established 1858.


FOR PLEASURE. FOR COMFORT. FOR HEALTH, SMOKE
TRADE MARK
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO
MADE BY W.T. BLACKWELL & Co
DURHAM N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD.
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA.
THIS IS THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND OF DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.
SEE THAT IT BEARS THE TRADE MARK OF THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1865,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREET

J. W. SPRAGUE, President....PETER TAYLOR, Vice President....WALTER THOMPSON, Secretary.

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw and Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel.

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.

House Castings, Etc., Etc.

JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,

SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,

48 First street.

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY, Esq., Shipbuilder, Dundee.
Head Office, 27 Bank st., Dundee.

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY, Esq., (of Corbitt & Macleay.)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants.

INTEREST on TIME Deposits 4½ and 5 per cent.

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT.

WILLIAM REID, Managing Director.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY.

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points.

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO, LONDON,
NEW YORK, PARIS,
CHICAGO, BERLIN,
ST. LOUIS, FRANKFORT-ON-MAIN
WASHINGTON, D. C. And HONG KONG.

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE...28 Cornhill London.
BRANCHES......Victoria (B. C.), San Francisco and Portland.

AGENTS.

NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA......Bank of Montreal.
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA...London Bank of Mexico & South America.
IRELAND..........Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND.........British Linen Company.
ENGLAND..........National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL........Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London, Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial Credits granted, available in Europe New York, China, Japan, South America, Australia and New Zealand.

W. W. FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000.

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal, Kingston, St. John,
Quebec, Brantford, Halifax,
Toronto, London, Victoria, B. C.,
Hamilton, Ottawa, Stanley, B. C.

In the United States:

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, PORTLAND, Or.

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland, Commercial Bank of Scotland.
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland. National Bank Ireland.
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England.
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool.
PARIS, France—Marchard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold, Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account, subject to check; Commercial Credits granted, and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President......HENRY FAILING
Cashier........JAMES STEEL.

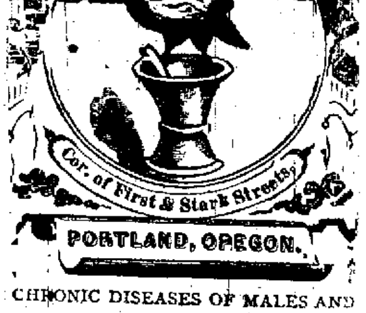
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN


DR. C. F. GLASS
Cor. of First & Stark Streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON.

CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY.

TRADE MARK.

DR. HALPRUNER'S U. S. PATENT HEALING SALVE.

TRADE MARK.

March 19, 1878.

FOR THE CURE OF

Corns, Bunions, Poison Oak, Felons, Boils, Burns, Cuts, Blood Poison, Ulcer Sores, White Swelling, etc.

Price 50 Cents per Box.

For sale by all Druggists.

d27d1mlp HODGE, DAVIS & CO., Agents.

TAYLOR & SPUHN,

Commission Merchants.

Agents for

Oregon City Bakers' Best XXX and Superfine Flour,

No. 12, North Front Street.

TO THE TRADE.

A Choice Lot Lard,

For family use. Apply to

EVERDING & FARRELL

Front and Alder Streets, Portland, Ogn.

ACKERMAN'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY CLOTHING

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant All Iron Steamship

"OREGON,"

F. CONNOR............COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY, DEC. 22, at 6 o'clock A. M.

The Company is now prepared to sell First, Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States, Toronto and Montreal, Canada.

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of F and Front streets, Portland, Ogn.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW-PRESSURE SIDE-WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

3882 Tons,

JAMES CARROLL............COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO

TUESDAY, Dec. 17, at 6 o'clock A. M.

Rates of Passage:

Steerage	$ 2 00
Cabin	7 00
Bridal Rooms	10 00

Freight at Lowest Rates.

The Steerage on this Ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships, and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean.

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply at the office, at Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street.

N. B. INGALLS, Agent.

Pacific Coast S. S. Co.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.

REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U. S. Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMship Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Steamship

IDAHO,

E. ALEXANDER............COMMANDER

For the above port on

Sunday, Dec. 29, at 5 o'clock A. M.

RATES:

Cabin Passage	$7 50
Steerage Passage	2 50
Freight per ton	1 50

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply to

J. McCRAKEN & CO., Agents.
60, 62 and 64 North Front street.

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND
DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S. S. CO. WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 1st.

For Freight apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO.,
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.,
GOODALL, PERKINS & CO.,
10 Market Street, San Francisco, Cal.,
WILLARD K. FREEMAN,
74 Pine Street, New York City, or
109 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

Puget Sound Steam Nav. Co.

Tacoma to Victoria and Way Ports.

Carrying U. S. and British Columbia Mails and W., F. & Co's Express.

THIS COMPANY WILL DISPATCH one of its favorite steamers from New Tacoma for Port Townsend and Seattle, daily, (Saturday excepted,) calling at intermediate ports, at 6 P. M. and for Victoria, B. C., on Sundays and Wednesdays, at same hour.

Passengers leaving Portland Saturday morning arrive at Victoria Monday P. M., and leaving Portland Wednesday morning arrive at Victoria Thursday P. M.

Steamer leaves Victoria for New Tacoma and Way Ports on Mondays and Thursdays at 5 o'clock A. M.

TICKETS for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or. L. M. STARR.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS. THORN............Commander

Will leave Flanders' Wharf, foot of C street, for the above ports, on

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 1, 1879
At 6 o'clock A. M.

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED. C. HUGHES, Purser.

OLYMPIA AND SEATTLE!

The P. S. T. Co's Passenger Packet

MESSENGER

Leaves Olympia for Seattle and way ports, Monday, Wednesday and Friday mornings, at 7 o'clock, connecting at Seattle with Steamers for the various lower Sound Ports.

Travelers can now go from Kalama to Olympia by Rail, arriving at the latter place at 4:30 P. M.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market.

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington st., near Third

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc

Free delivery to any part of the city,

J. S. KELLER,

Cor. Madison and First Streets

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

J. O'CONNOR,

A Dealer in

Groceries & Produce

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Has reopened at the old stand,

Corner of Front and Washington streets,

And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally.

COLLIER'S

IRON WORKS

44 Front St., bet. Pine and Oak,

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

Made to order at short notice.

REPAIRING

Promptly attended to by experienced workmen.

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Sept. 15, 1878, at 12 o'clock Noon.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	4:00 P. M.
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:25 P. M.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	4:00 P. M.	Albany	9:30 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	8:00 P. M.
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	4:25 P. M.

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company.

Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing. PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA, AND TACOMA TO WILKESON, (Coal Mines.)

MAIN LINE TRAINS.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.
Tacoma	7:00 A. M.	Kalama	1:00 P. M.

Puyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Tacoma	6:45 A. M.	Wilkeson	9:00 A. M.
Wilkeson	3:30 P. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M.

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Sound Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and all points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom.

At Tenino with O. & T. R. R. for Olympia.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M. with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River.

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company, and at the Office of the O. S. N. Co. in Portland, Oregon, to Victoria and Seattle, and via P. M. S. S. Co's steamships from Tacoma and O. S. S. Co. and P. C. S. S. Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco.

Through Tickets to Portland, Oregon, for sale at Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino.

SAM'L A. BLACK, Gen'l Sup't.

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Ag't.

Olympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY,

Connecting with the morning and evening Trains of the North Pacific at Tenino Junction

And at Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound.

T. I. McKENNY, Gen'l Superintendent.

d17d3m

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

Beginning Dec. 13, 1878.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A. M.

For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President. J. W. SPRAGUE, Gen'l Sup't.

THE WILLAMETTE

Transportation and Locks Co's

STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf, between Washington and Alder streets, as follows:

FOR DAYTON—Tuesday, Thursday, and Saturday at 7 A. M.

FOR SALEM, ALBANY, CORVALLIS, and intermediate points—Monday, Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M.

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels

Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company, near corner of Front and Ash sts.

FRANK T. DODGE, Agent.

P. P. T. CO.'S STEAMERS

The STEAMER McMINNVILLE.

Will leave Davenport Wharf, foot of Yamhill street, as follows.

For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M.

Steamer S. T. Church can be chartered for Towing, Picnics, &c.

For rates apply at the dock or on board.

C. O. T. WILLIAMS, Agent.

Vancouver Transportation Co

The New and Elegant Steamer,

LURLINE,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master.

WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily, Sunday excepted, at 2:30 P. M.

Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 1 P. M.

THE INDEPENDENT STEAMBOAT CO.'S

STEAMERS

CITY OF SALEM and ...

Are receiving freight for Oregon City, Salem, Independence, Buena Vista, Albany, Corvallis and all points on Willamette river to

HARRISBURG.

Leaving Pacific Dock tri-weekly at 5:30 A. M.

U. B. SCOTT, President

UNDERTAKERS.

EWERY & GARNOLD

Cabinet Makers & Undertakers

DEALERS IN

Metalic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods

All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order.

Furniture Repaired.

Corner Washington and Second Sts., Portland, Ogn.

NOTICE OF FINAL MEETING IN BANKRUPTCY.—In U. S. District Court, District of Oregon. In the matter of Phelan & O'Regan, Bankrupts. In Bankruptcy. This is to give notice that by order of said Court there will be held on the 20th day of January A. D. 1879 at 10 o'clock A. M. at the office of H. B. Northup, Register in Bankruptcy, for said District, at Portland, Oregon, in said district, the final meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts, at which time and place I shall, as assignee of the estate of Phelan & O'Regan, bankrupts, apply for a settlement of the same, and for a discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate, in accordance with the provisions of section 5096 of the U. S. Revised Statutes.

d28lawsi8 JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee

HUDSON,
MAKER OF
SEALS
DIES
STENCILS
RUBBER STAMPS,
ETC.
60 First Street, Portland Oregon